Lineshape of e⁺e⁻ $\rightarrow \pi^{+}\pi^{-}\pi^{+}\pi^{-}$ around 4.0 GeV

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Motivation

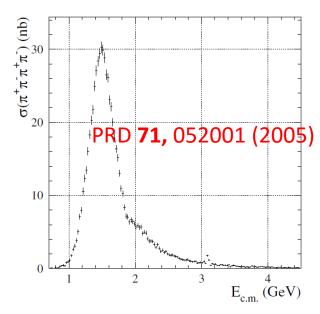


FIG. 8. The e^+e^- c.m. energy dependence of the $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ cross section measured with ISR data. The events due to $\psi(2S) \to \pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$ with $J/\psi \to \mu^+\mu^-$ (see Fig. 2) have been removed. Only statistical errors are shown.

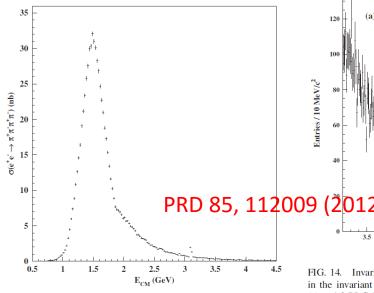


FIG. 9. The $E_{\rm CM}$ dependence of the dressed $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ cross section measured from the ISR data. The uncertainties are statistical.

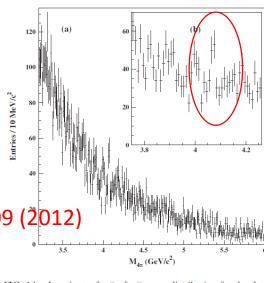


FIG. 14. Invariant $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ mass distribution for the data in the invariant mass range 3.2 GeV/ c^2 $< M_{4\pi} < 6.0$ GeV/ c^2 (a) and 3.75 GeV/ c^2 $< M_{4\pi} < 4.25$ GeV/ c^2 (inset, b).

identified. There is a hint of structure just above 4 GeV/c^2 . The inset, Fig. 14(b), shows this feature in more detail.

Possible structure above 4.0 GeV?

Data Samples

- Boss version: 6.6.4.p01
- R-scan data sets at 4.0-4.2 GeV and All the XYZ data
- Monte Carlo data samples

Signal MC by ConExc with ISR: $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$

Possible background MC:

Event Selection

Good charged track

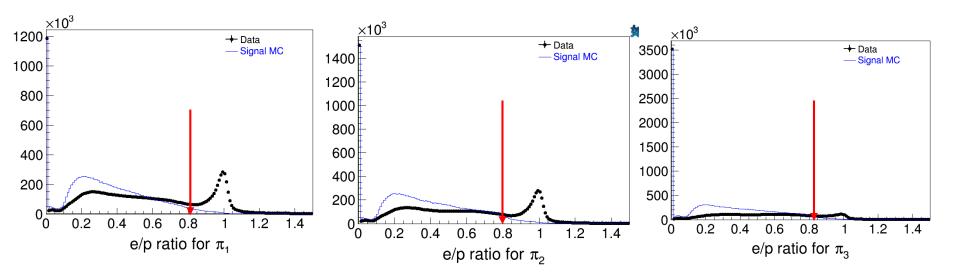
- $1.|Vr| < 1 \text{ cm}, |Vz| < 10 \text{ cm}, |\cos\theta| < 0.93$
- 2.Muon layers < 3
- 3.Ngood equals to 3 or 4

if Ngood = 3, assuming the obtained 3 tracks are π , the fourth track is reconstructed by recoil method.

if Ngood = 4, select the 3 tracks as pions, whose combination makes the mass of recoil track more close to π .

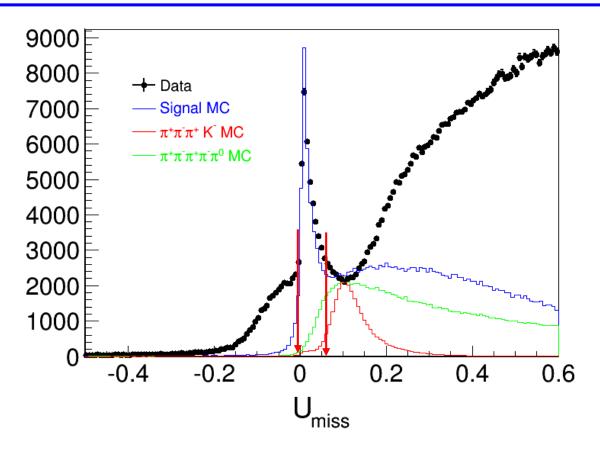
• Vertex fit $(\pi\pi\pi)$

Event Selection



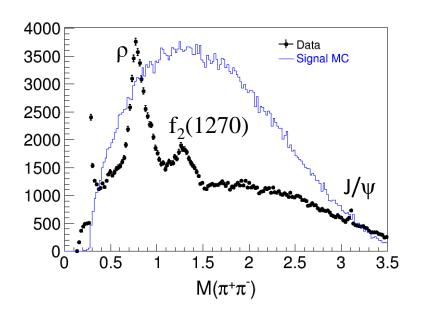
For three tracks: ep ratio < 0.8

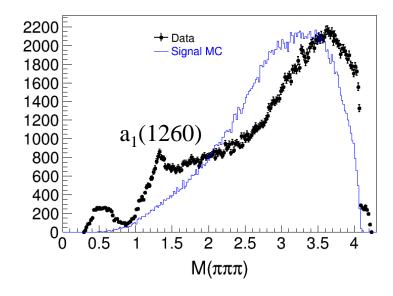
U_{miss} of π



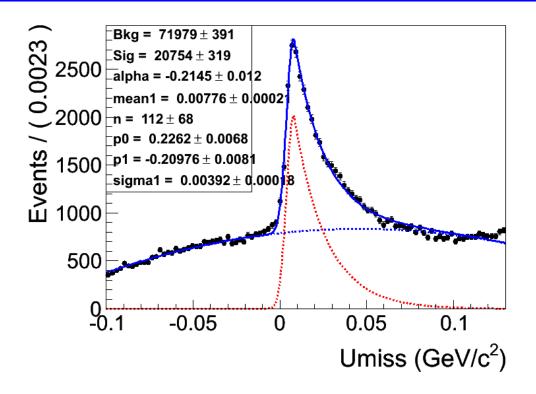
For recoiled π : $U_{miss} = E - P$

Comparison between MC and data





Fitting for the U_{miss} of π



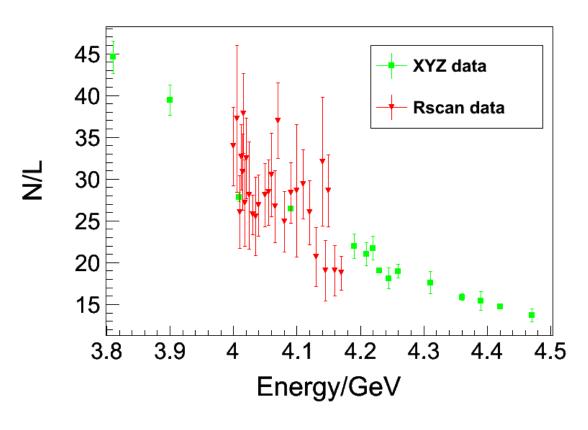
For recoiled π : $U_{miss} = E - P$

Fitting function:

Signal: crystal ball

Background: two order of Chebyshev

Lineshape of $e^+e^- \to \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$



No obvious structure around 4.0 GeV!

Summary

- 1, Rough lineshape for $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ is obtained.
- 2, No obvious structure around 4.0GeV is found.