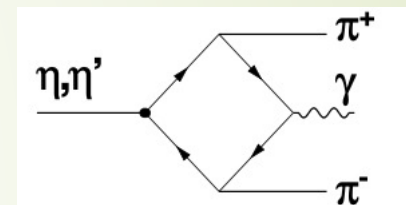


Updated Study of $\eta' \rightarrow \gamma \pi^+ \pi^-$ Decay Dynamic



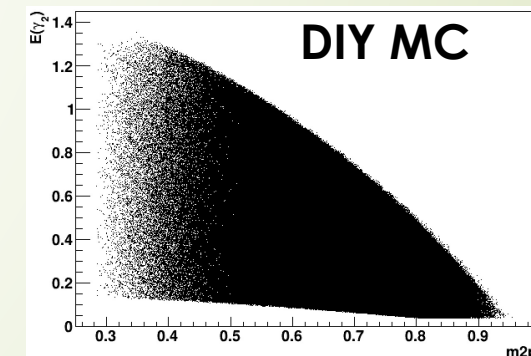
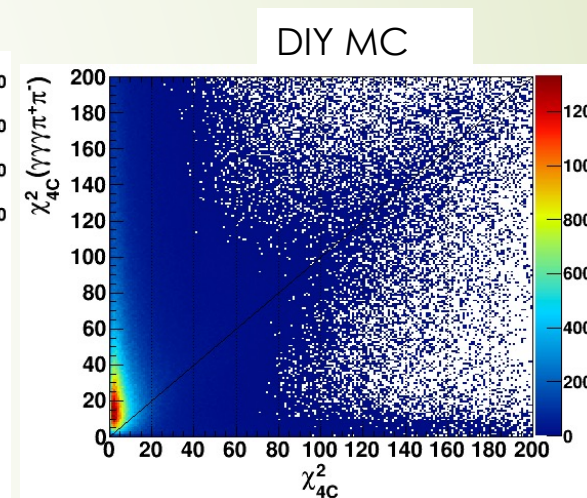
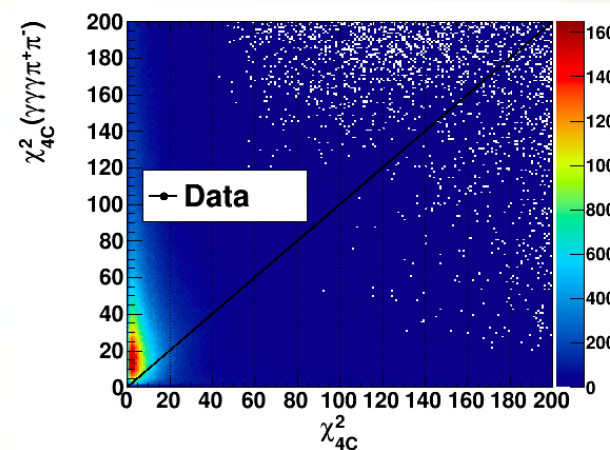
Liqing Qin

06,23 2022

Selection criteria for $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\eta'$, $\eta' \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-$

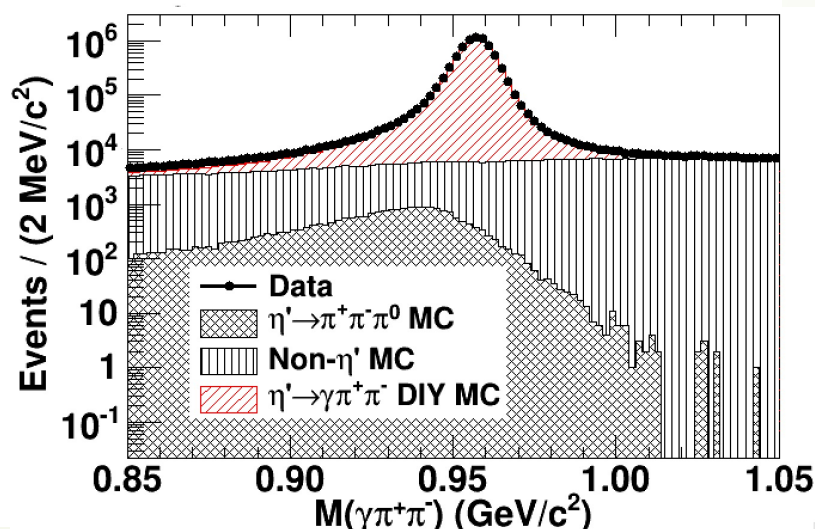
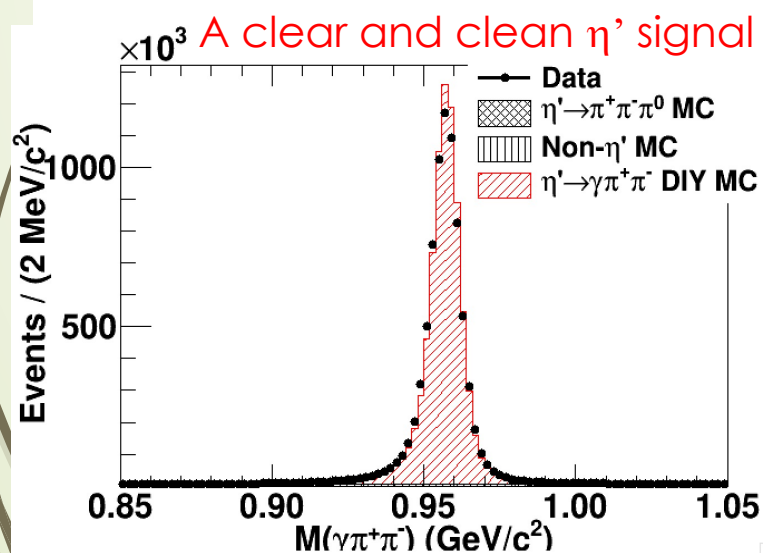
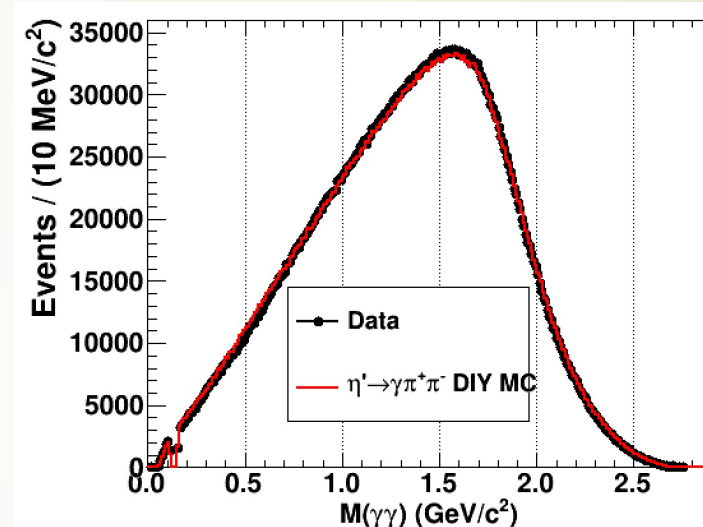
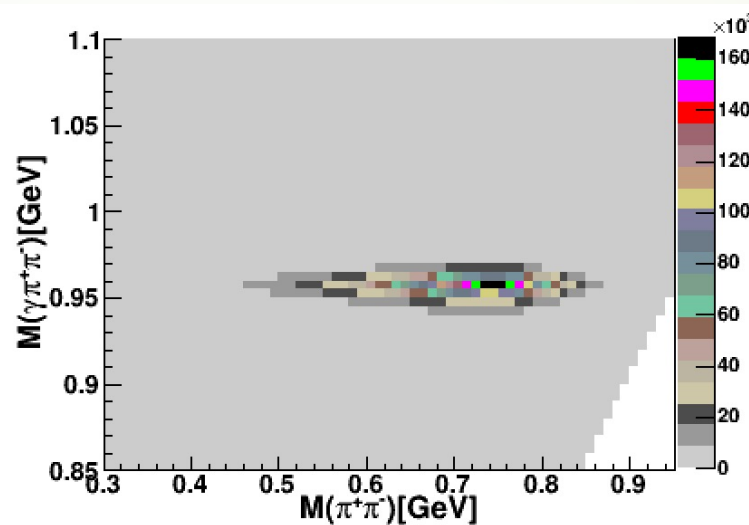
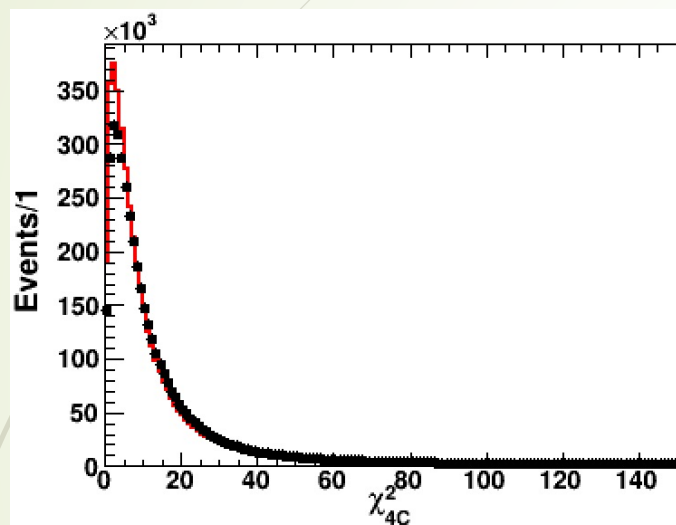
$E_\gamma^{\text{CMS}} = 1.4 \text{ GeV}$

- Common ones for the **good charged tracks** and **good photons** candidates:
 - ◆ $N_{\text{ch}}=2$, $\text{net}_{\text{ch}}=0$
 - ◆ $N_\gamma \geq 2$, where the deposited energy is larger than **40 MeV** for barrel rather than 25 MeV.
- PID: without any PID
- Vertex Fit**
- 4C Kinematic Fit**
 - ◆ $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < 100$
 - ◆ Photon with maximum energy is taken as the radiative one from J/ψ .
 - ◆ $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < \chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma)$
- Veto background events with π^0 in the final state:** $J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, $\gamma\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$, ...
 - ◆ $|M(\gamma\gamma) - m_{\pi^0}| > 20 \text{ MeV}$



Selection criteria

Data vs DIY MC of $\eta' \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-$



η' candidates:

$$|M(\gamma\pi^+\pi^-) - m_{\eta'}| < 20 \text{ MeV}$$

Non- η' :

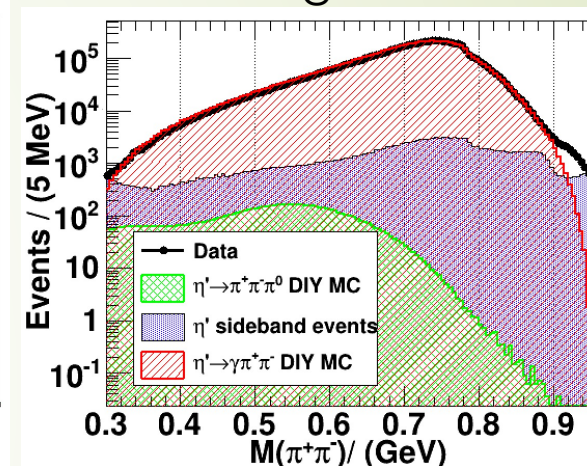
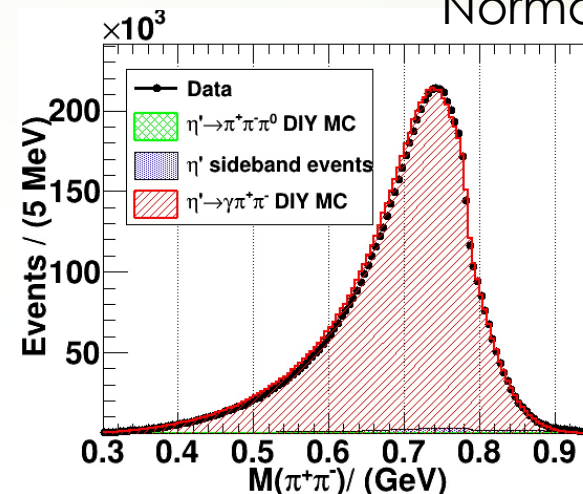
$$40 \text{ MeV} < |M(\gamma\pi^+\pi^-) - m_{\eta'}| < 60 \text{ MeV}$$

Selection criteria

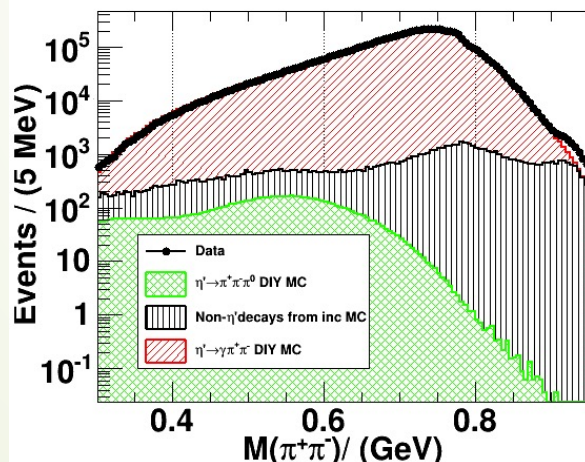
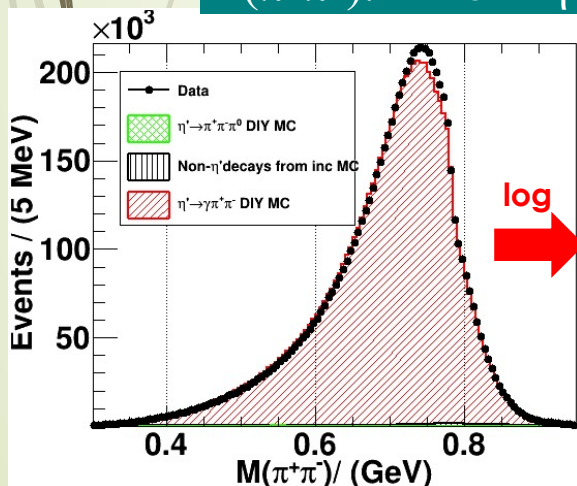
Peaking bkg: $\eta' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

$\eta' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	Cases	N_gen	N_survived	ε (%)	N_normalized
09+12 DIY mc	signal region	6,200,000	274,014	4.42	1061
	sideband region		109,901	1.77	426
18+19 DIY mc	signal region	40,000,000	1,688,220	4.22	6777
	sideband region		685,091	1.71	2750

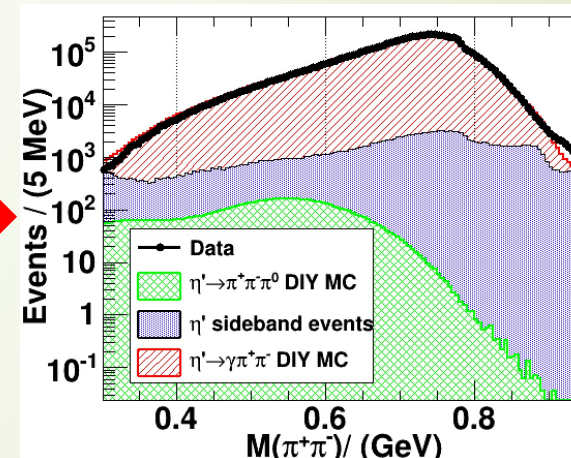
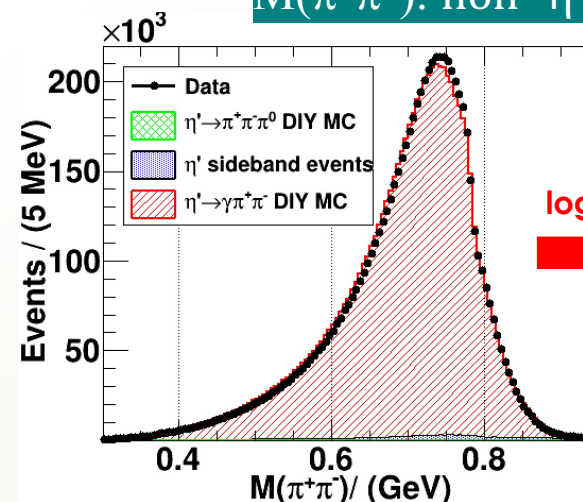
Normalization in height



$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$: non- η' decays from inc. mc



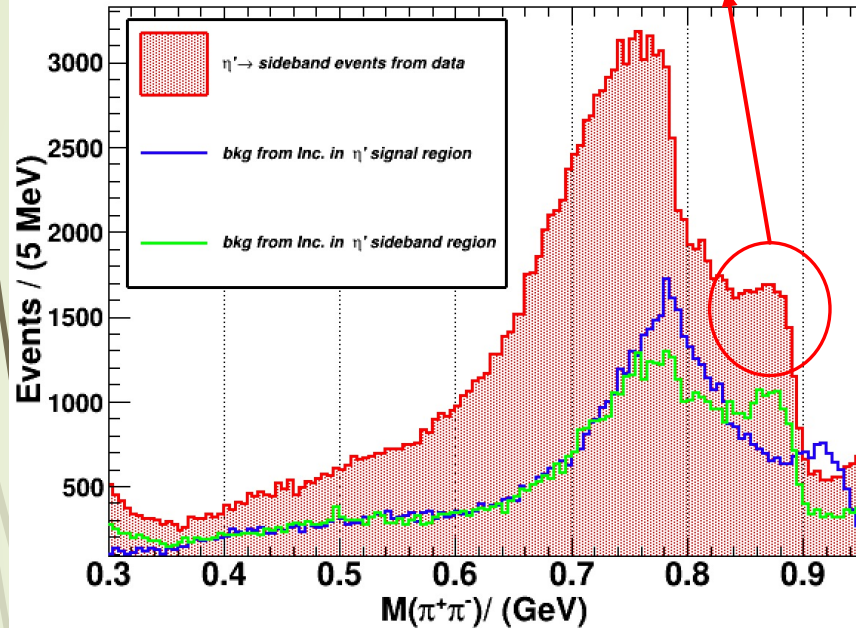
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$: non- η' decays from η' -sideband



A Further Check on the sideband events

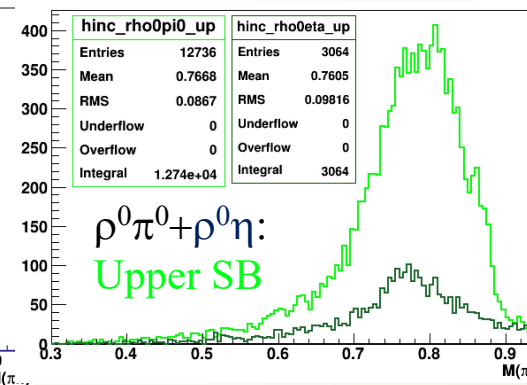
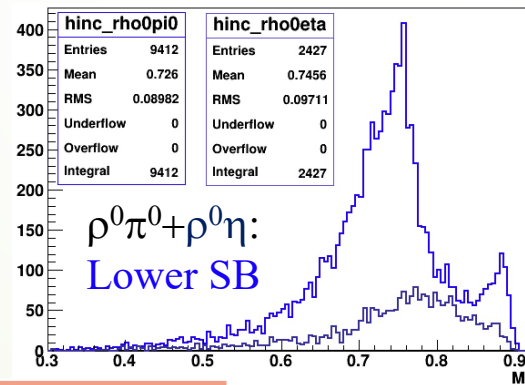
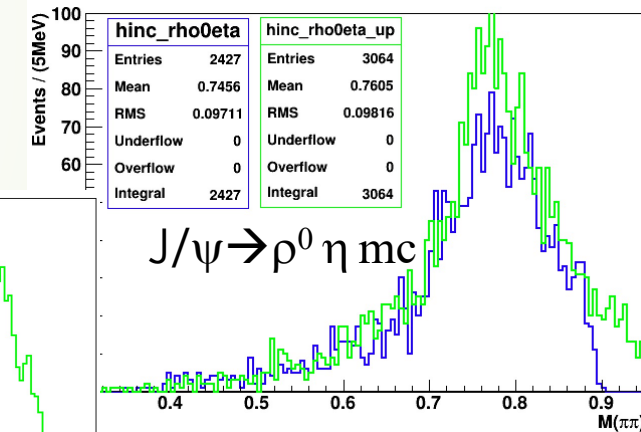
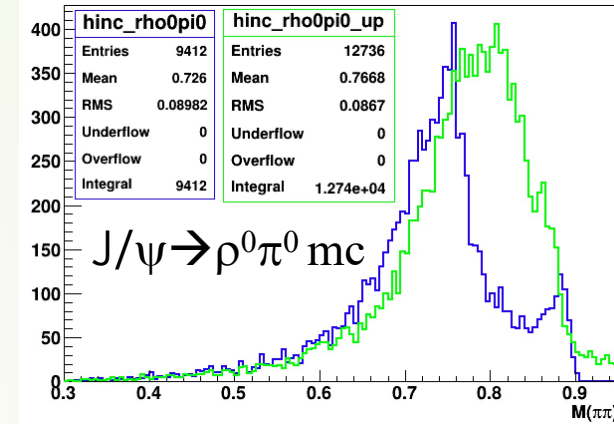
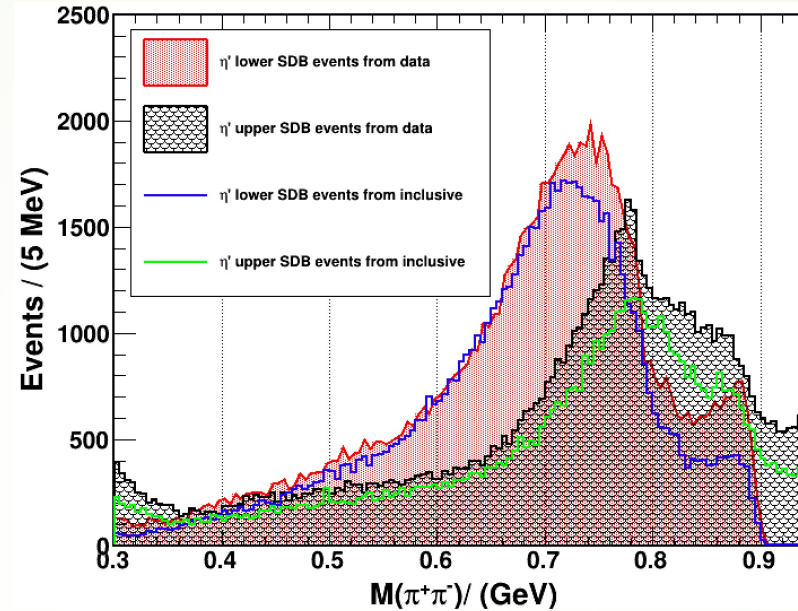
5

Bump at ~ 0.86 GeV is due to the lower sideband of η'



- 1) Exacted the background events from **inclusive mc** within η' signal/ sideband region, respectively.
- 2) It seems that the η' sideband events can not describe the background in η' signal region?
- 3) Need correction?

Lower/upper sidebands of η' between data and inc.



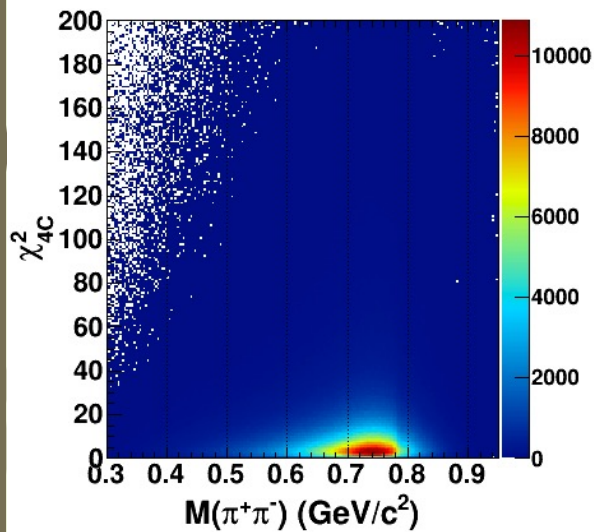
Signal:	$B(J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma \eta') = 5.6 \times 10^{-3}$	$B(\eta' \rightarrow \gamma \pi^+ \pi^-) = 28.9\%$	Product Br = 1.618×10^{-3}
bkg1:	$B(J/\psi \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^0) = 5.6 \times 10^{-3}$	$B(\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma \gamma) = 98.8\%$	5.533×10^{-3}
bkg2:	$B(J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \eta) = 4 \times 10^{-4}$	$B(\eta \rightarrow \gamma \gamma) = 39.41\%$	1.5764×10^{-4}

Scatter plots about $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$: Data

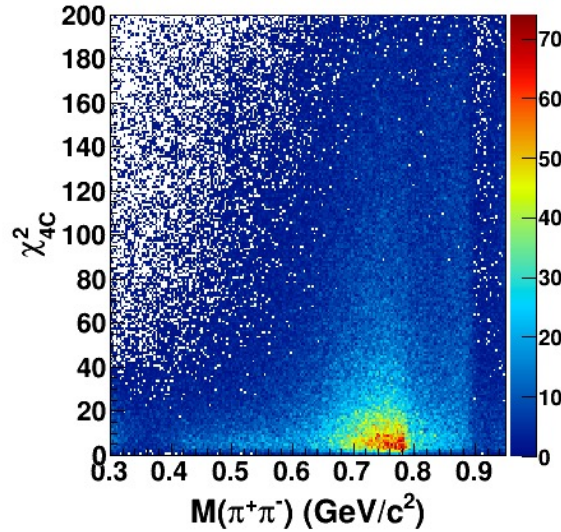
6

$\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma)$ vs $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$

Within η' signal region

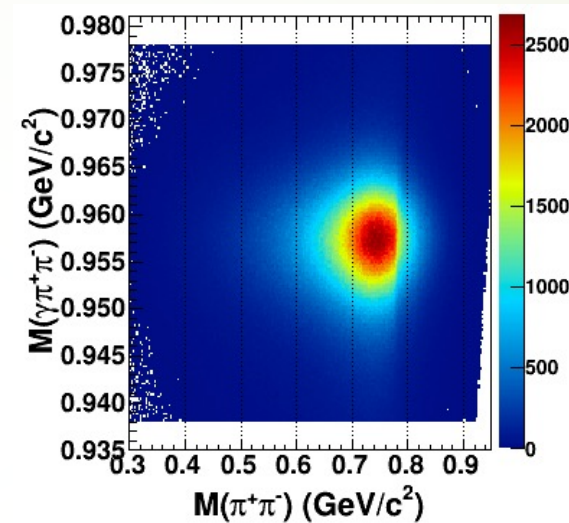


Within η' sideband region

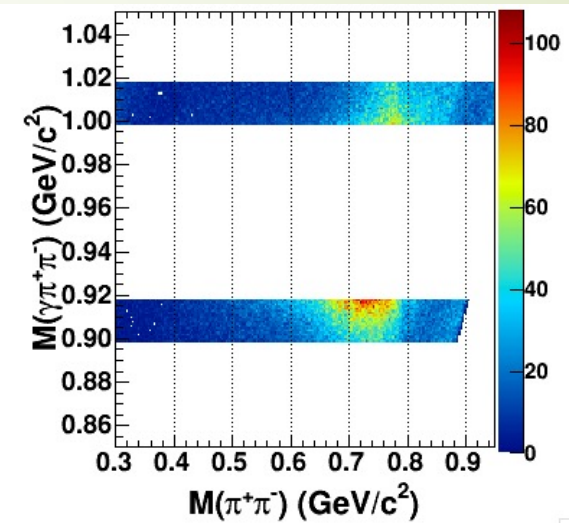


$M(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma)$ vs $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$

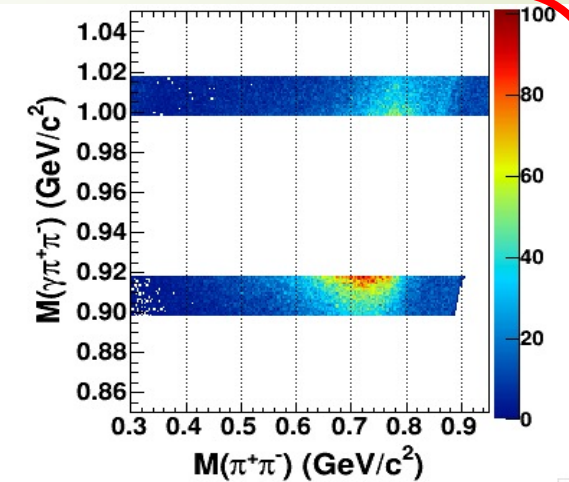
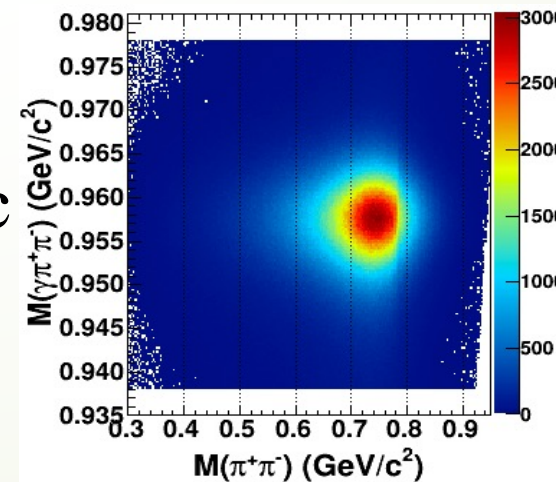
Within η' signal region



Within η' sideband region



Inclusive mc



Background study with inclusive MC

7

Without cut: $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < \chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma)$

Table 1: Event trees and their respective initial-final states.

index	event tree (event initial-final states)	iEvtTr	iEvtIFSts	nEvts	nCmltEvts
1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \eta'\gamma, \eta' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$)	0	0	7777179	7777179
2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \eta'\gamma, \eta' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma_{FSR}$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma_{FSR}$)	3	2	117891	7895070
3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0\rho^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$)	1	0	25019	7920089
4	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0h_1(1170), h_1(1170) \rightarrow \pi^0\rho^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma$)	7	1	13696	7933785
5	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0h_1(1170), h_1(1170) \rightarrow \pi^-\rho^+, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^+$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma$)	2	1	11085	7944870
6	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0h_1(1170), h_1(1170) \rightarrow \pi^+\rho^-, \rho^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^-$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma$)	5	1	11027	7955897
7	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \eta'\gamma, \eta' \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^+\pi^-$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma$)	4	3	8415	7964312
8	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \rho^0\eta, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$)	12	0	5408	7969720
9	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma_{FSR}\gamma_{FSR}$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma_{FSR}\gamma_{FSR}$)	16	7	4594	7974314
10	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma_{FSR}$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma_{FSR}$)	25	11	4185	7978499
11	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma$)	15	3	3388	7981887
12	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\eta\gamma, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma$)	9	3	2725	7984612
13	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0\rho^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma_{FSR}$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma_{FSR}$)	17	2	2475	7987087
14	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\eta, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$)	18	0	2454	7989541
15	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c\gamma, \eta_c \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^+\pi^-$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma$)	34	3	2093	7991634
16	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0\rho^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma$)	23	3	1629	7993263
17	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-$)	13	5	1243	7994506

Background level: 1.51%

where the ratio of
peaking bkg $\eta' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$:
~0.1% (7.0%)

Background study with inclusive MC

8

With cut: $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < \chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma)$

index	event tree (event initial-final states)	iEvtTr	iEvtIFSts	nEvts	nCmltEvts
1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \eta'\gamma, \eta' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$)	0	0	7604955	7604955
2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \eta'\gamma, \eta' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma_{FSR}$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma_{FSR}$)	4	3	91480	7696435
3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0\rho^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$)	1	0	23565	7720000
4	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \rho^0\eta, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$)	8	0	5338	7725338
5	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma_{FSR}\gamma_{FSR}$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma_{FSR}\gamma_{FSR}$)	10	5	4403	7729741
6	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma_{FSR}$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma_{FSR}$)	16	7	4118	7733859
7	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \eta'\gamma, \eta' \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^+\pi^-$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma$)	2	1	3460	7737319
8	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0h_1(1170), h_1(1170) \rightarrow \pi^0\rho^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma$)	5	2	2980	7740299
9	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\eta, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$)	11	0	2422	7742721
10	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0h_1(1170), h_1(1170) \rightarrow \pi^+\rho^-, \rho^- \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^-$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma$)	3	2	2187	7744908
11	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0h_1(1170), h_1(1170) \rightarrow \pi^-\rho^+, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^+$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma$)	19	2	2091	7746999
12	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-$)	9	4	1224	7748223
13	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma$)	24	1	1046	7749269
14	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\eta\gamma, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma$)	7	1	997	7750266
15	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0\rho^0, \rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma_{FSR}$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma_{FSR}$)	14	3	958	7751224
16	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \eta\omega, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma$)	13	0	855	7752079
17	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \eta'\gamma, \eta' \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma$ ($e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\gamma\gamma$)	32	12	807	7752886

Background level: 0.87%

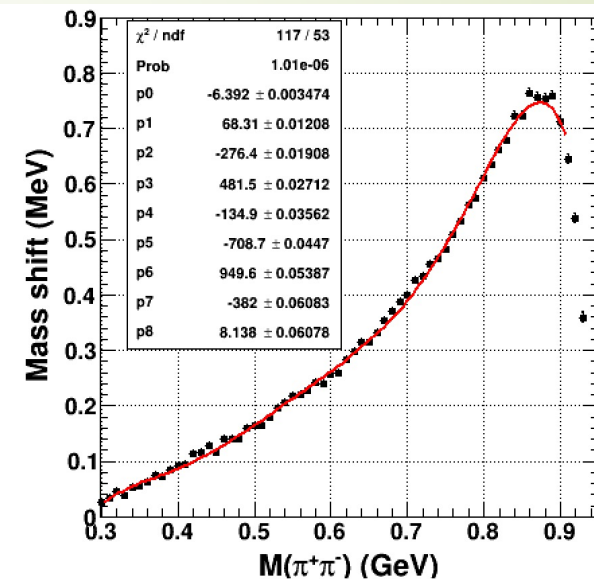
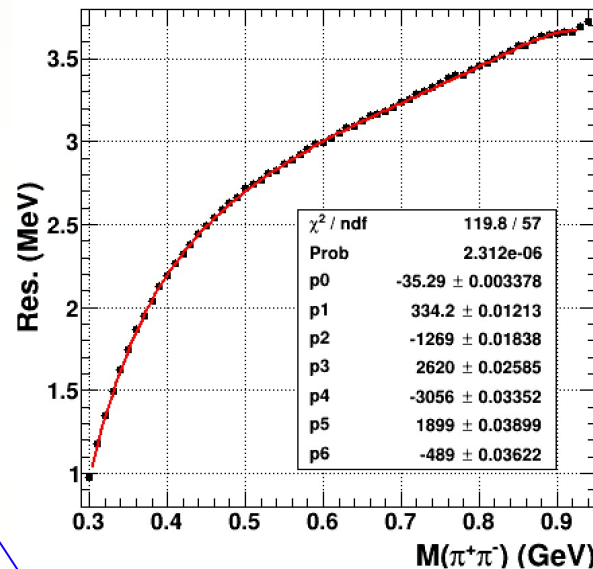
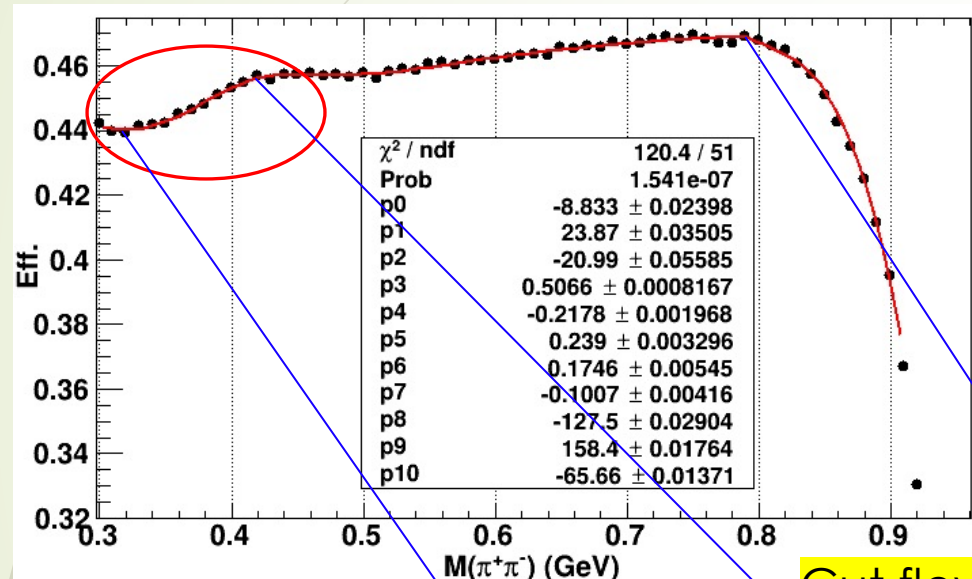
where the ratio of
peaking bkg $\eta' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$:
~0.045% (5.1%)

Efficiency loss: ~ 2.65%
Veto background: ~44.2%

Cut of $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < \chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma)$ is applied to further suppress the background.

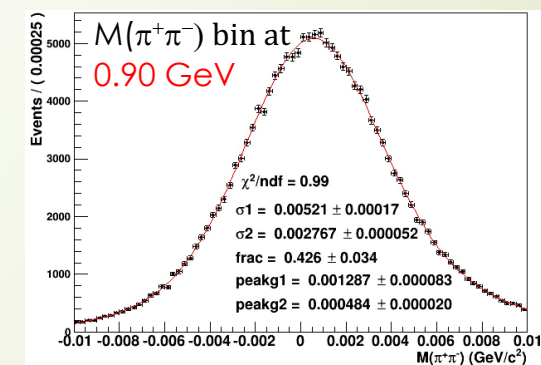
Corrections for the dipion mass spectrum

➡ $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ -dependent **detection efficiency**, **mass resolution**, and the **mass shift**



Cut flow

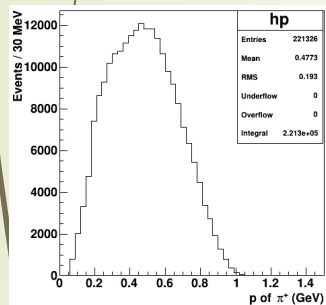
cuts	ϵ of $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 0.32 GeV	ϵ of $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 0.42 GeV	ϵ of $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 0.79 GeV	ϵ of $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 0.90 GeV
after pre-sel.	47.53%	49.50%	50.97%	47.93%
$ M(\gamma\gamma) - m_{\pi_0} > 20$ MeV	99.57%	99.66%	99.45%	99.64%
$E_{\gamma 2} > 40$ MeV	99.97%	99.97%	99.64%	89.77%
$\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < 100$	97.89%	97.71%	96.93%	95.64%
$ M(\gamma\pi^+\pi^-) - m_{\eta} < 20$ MeV	94.90%	94.86%	95.83%	96.35%
$\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < \chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma)$	97.69%	97.59%	97.66%	98.00%



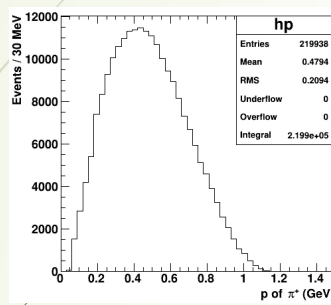
Momentum of π^+ vs π^-

reconstructed after 4C fit

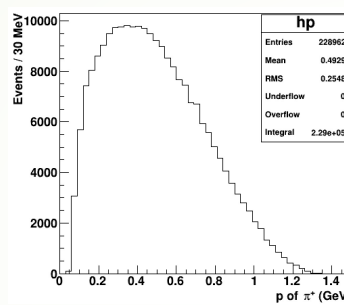
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 300 MeV



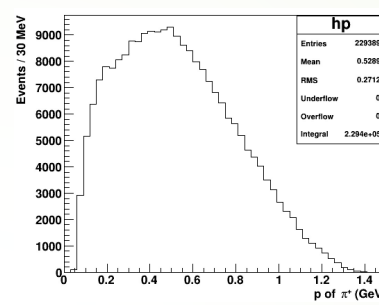
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 320 MeV



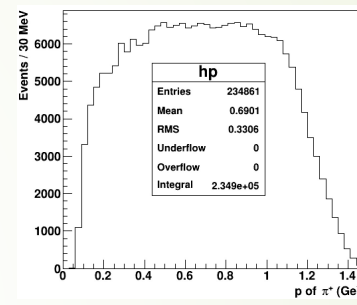
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 420 MeV



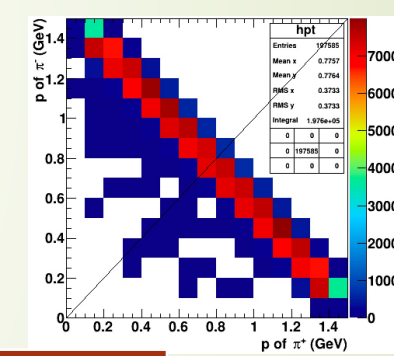
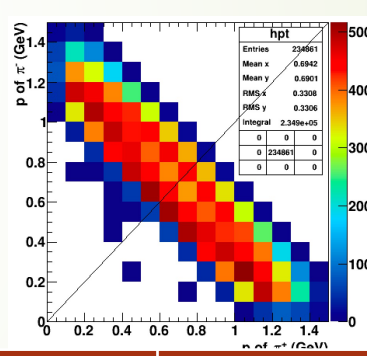
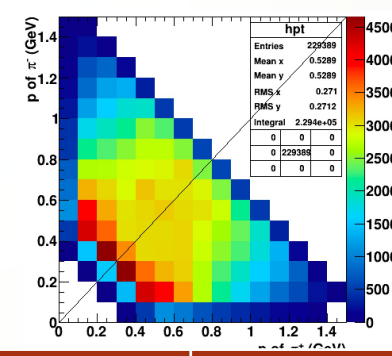
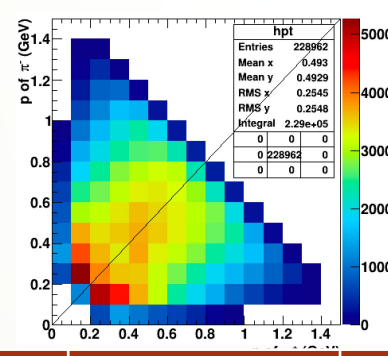
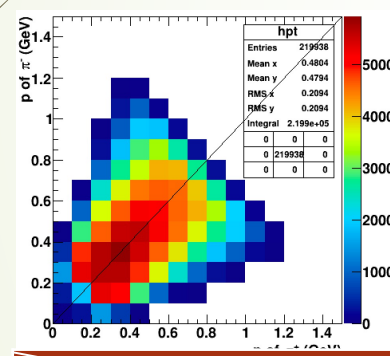
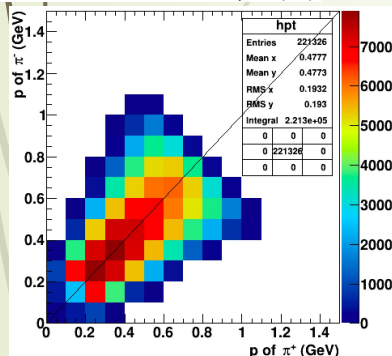
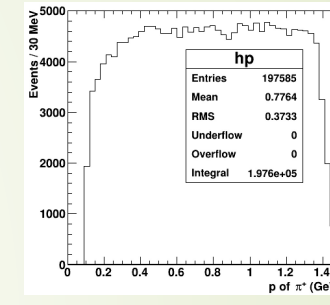
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 520 MeV



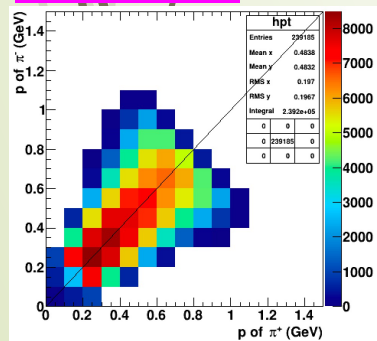
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 790 MeV



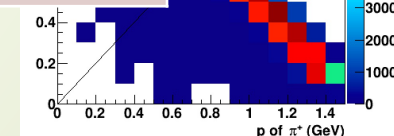
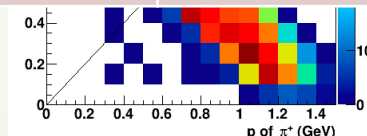
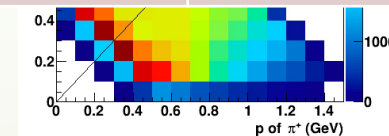
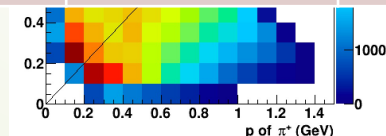
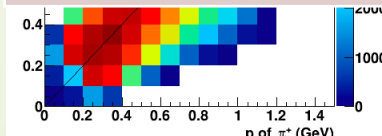
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 900 MeV



at truth level

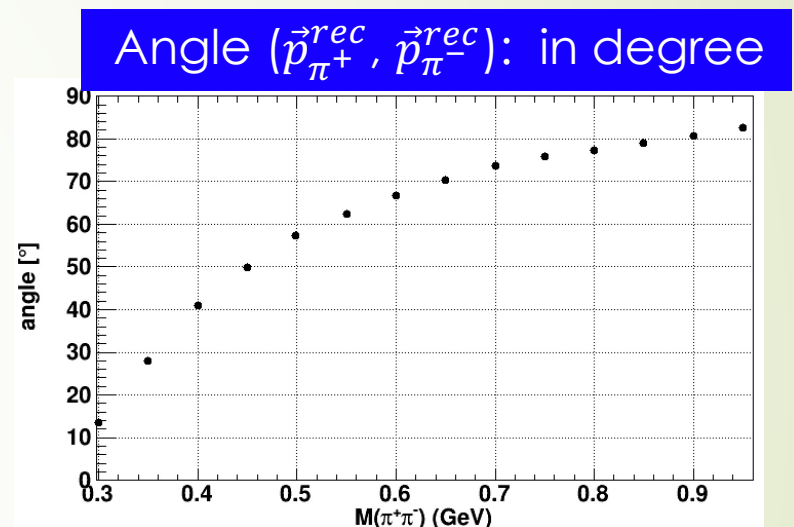
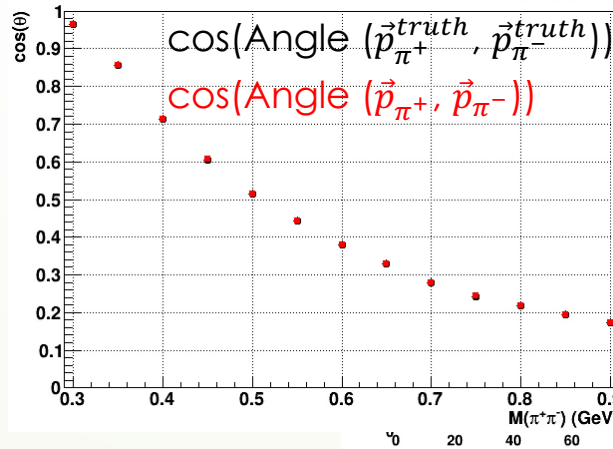
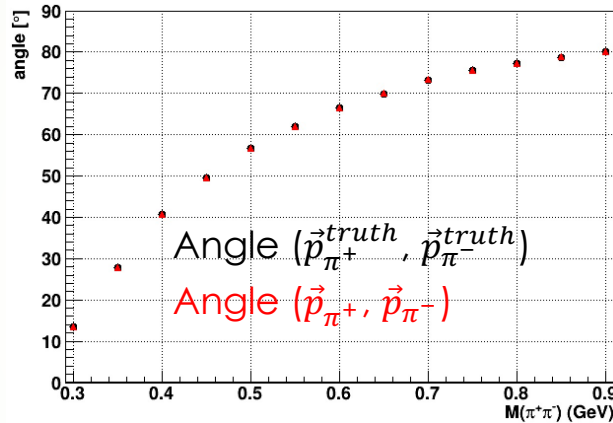
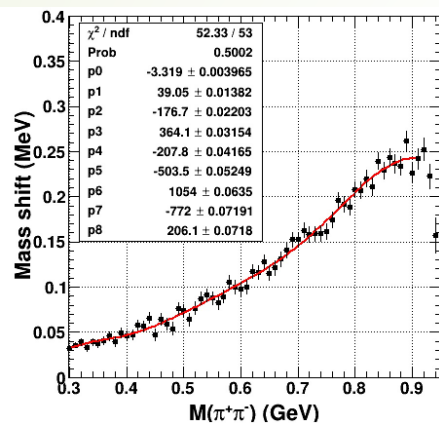
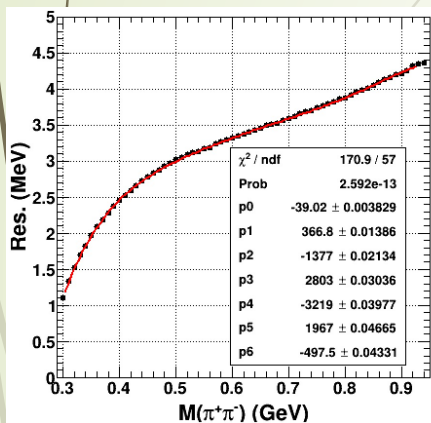


Rec. [%]	Truth [%]	$p(\pi^+) \leq 150 \text{ MeV}$ (200 MeV)	$p(\pi^+) > 150 \text{ MeV}$ (200 MeV)	$p(\pi^+) \leq 150 \text{ MeV} \&\&$ $p(\pi^-) \leq 150 \text{ MeV}$ (200)	$p(\pi^+) > 150 \text{ MeV} \&\&$ $p(\pi^-) > 150 \text{ MeV}$ (200)
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 0.32 GeV: 44		10.1 (16.5)	89.9 (83.5)	3.7 (8.1)	83.6 (75.2)
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 0.42 GeV: 45.7		9.2 (15.4)	90.8 (84.6)	0 (0.7)	81.8 (69.9)
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 0.52 GeV: 45.8		7.9 (13.3)	92.0 (86.7)	0 (0)	84.0 (73.4)



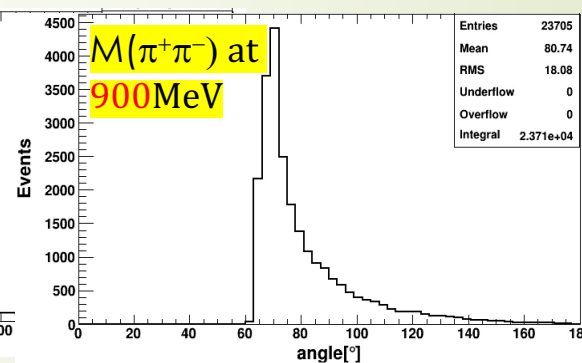
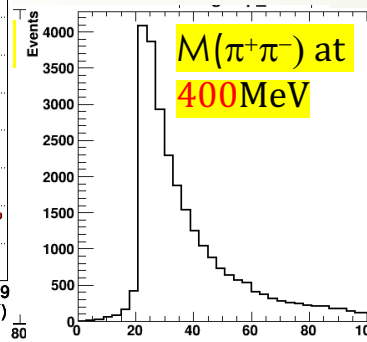
A Further Check on The Corrections

- $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ -dependent **mass resolution**, and the **mass shift**, where the $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ is reconstructed with info. before 4C-kinematic fit.



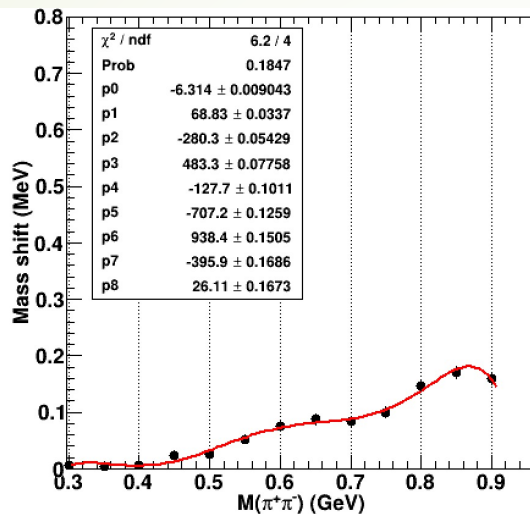
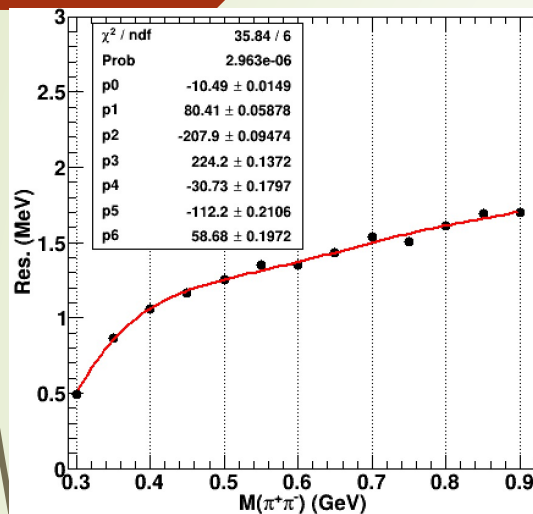
Similar line-shape as those obtained after 4C-kinematic fit

with 4c-fit: **Resolution is improved**, while the mass shift is getting larger.

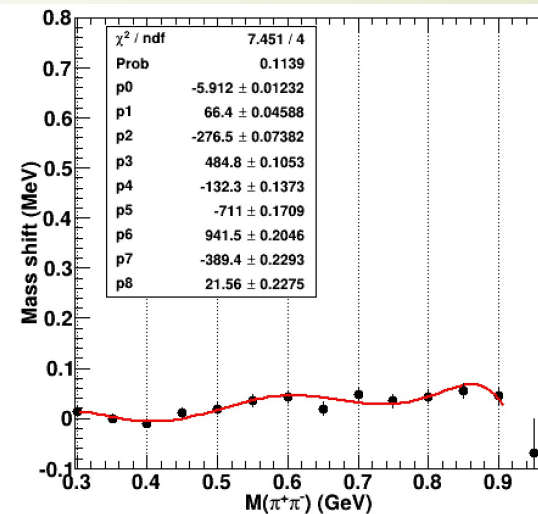
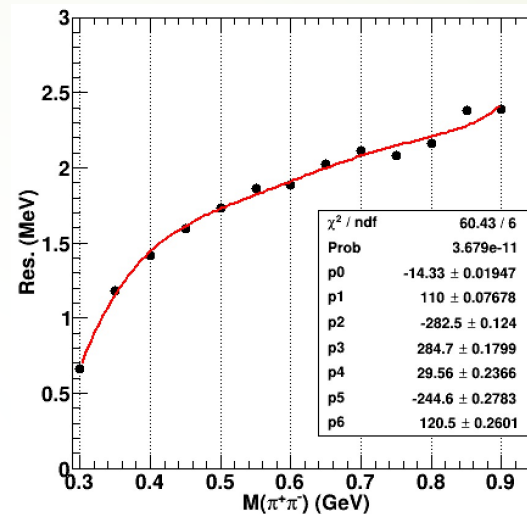


12

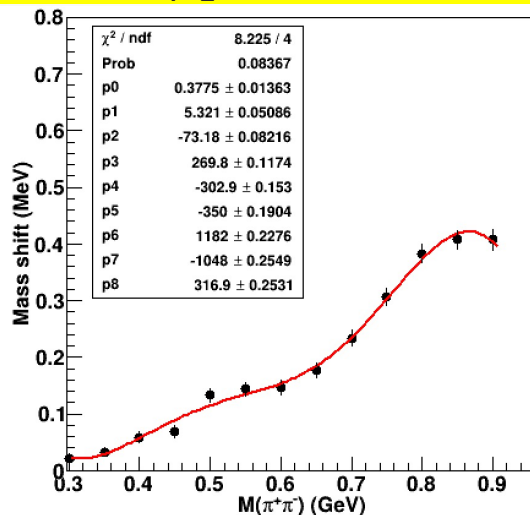
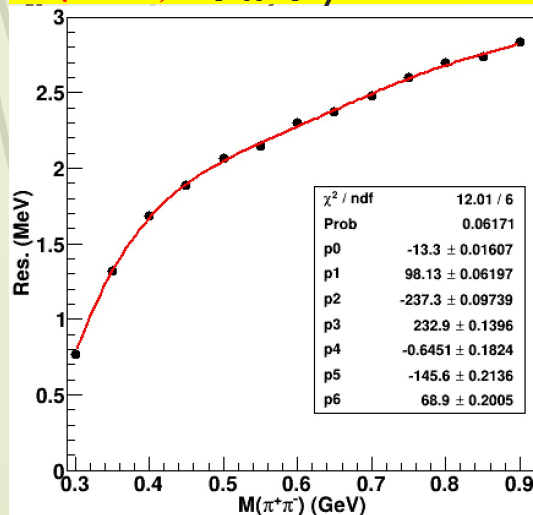
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$: p_x, p_y at truth level, while the p_z is from 4c.



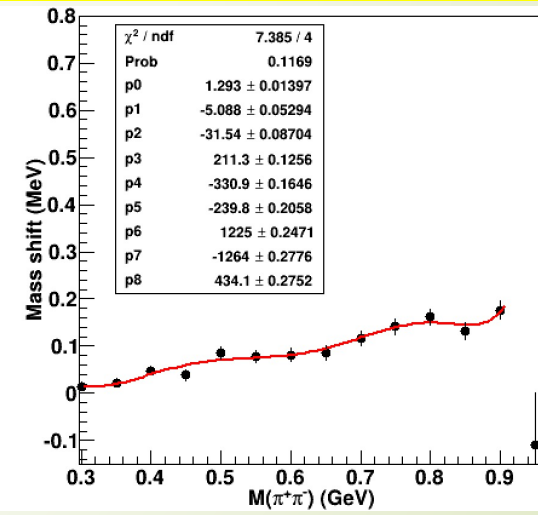
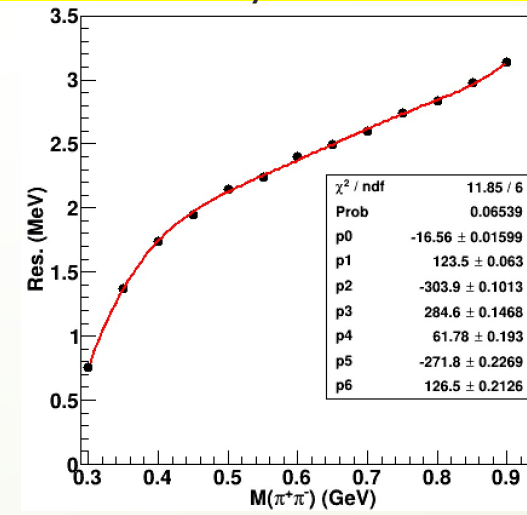
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$: p_x, p_y at truth level, while the p_z is from info. before 4c.



$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$: p_x, p_y from 4c, while the p_z is at truth level.



$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$: p_x, p_y from info. before 4c, while p_z at truth level

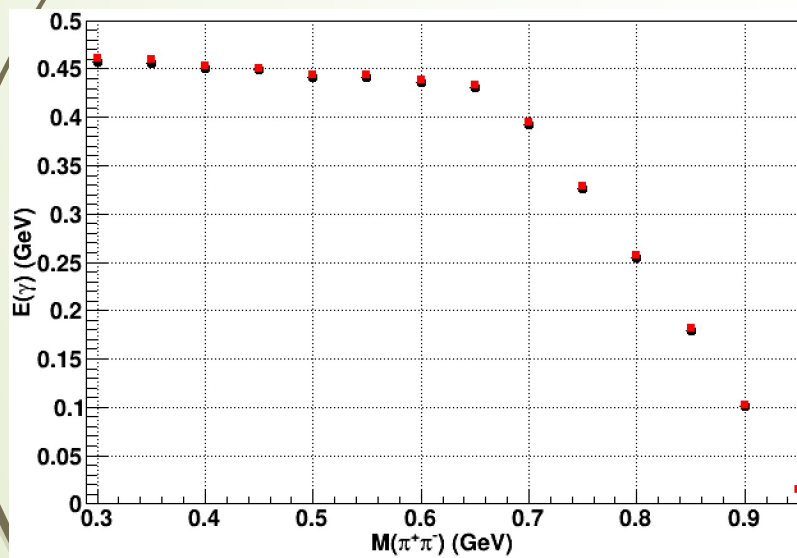
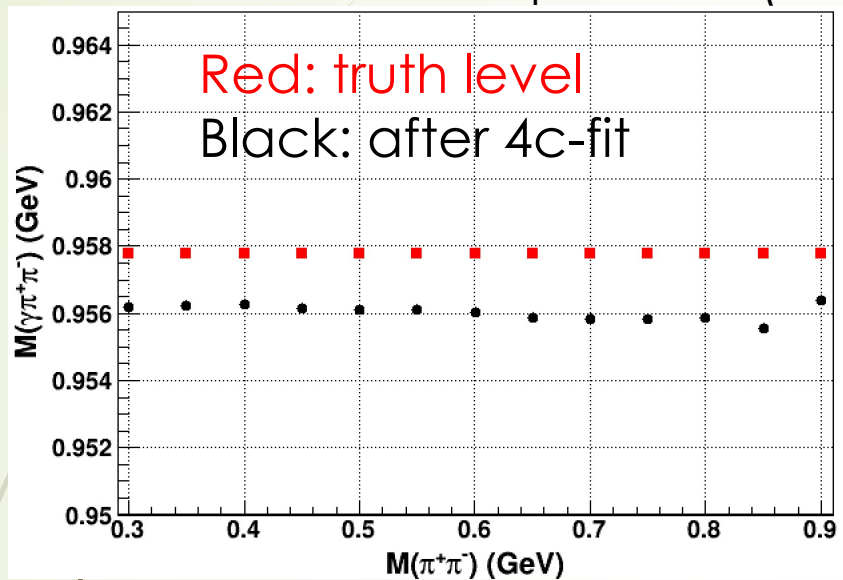


Line-shape of mass shift is similar as those obtained after 4C-kinematic fit.

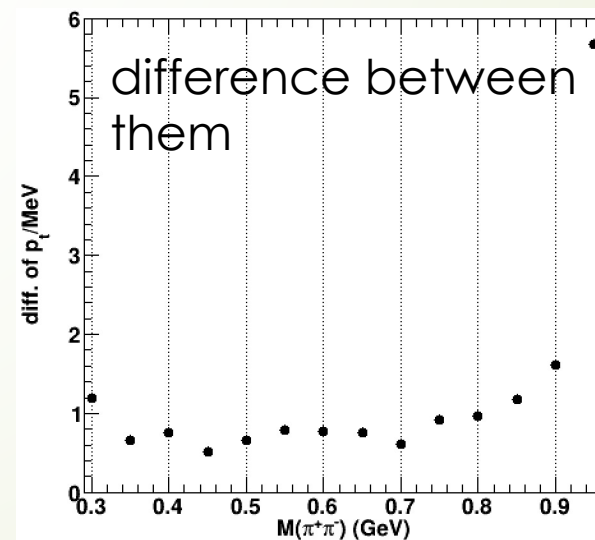
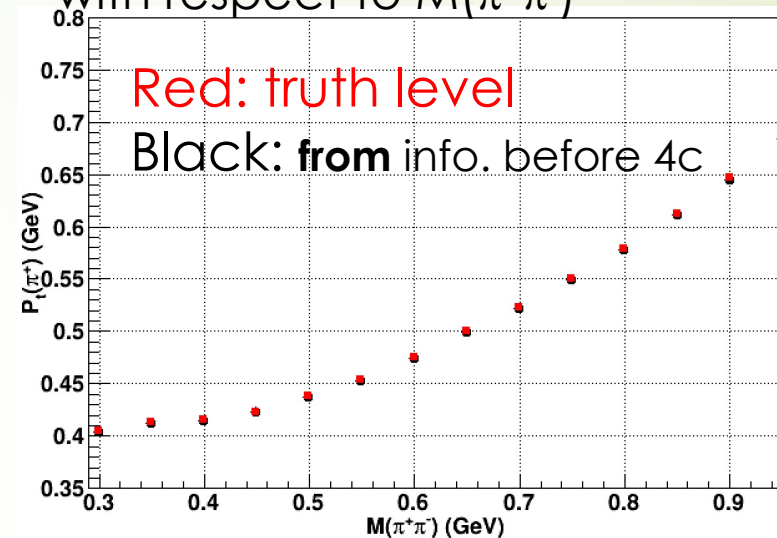
mass shift is sensitive to p_i

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The mean value of $M(\gamma\pi^+\pi^-)$, $E(\gamma)$ distribution with respect to $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$



The mean value of $P_t(\pi^+)$ distribution with respect to $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$



Method 2:

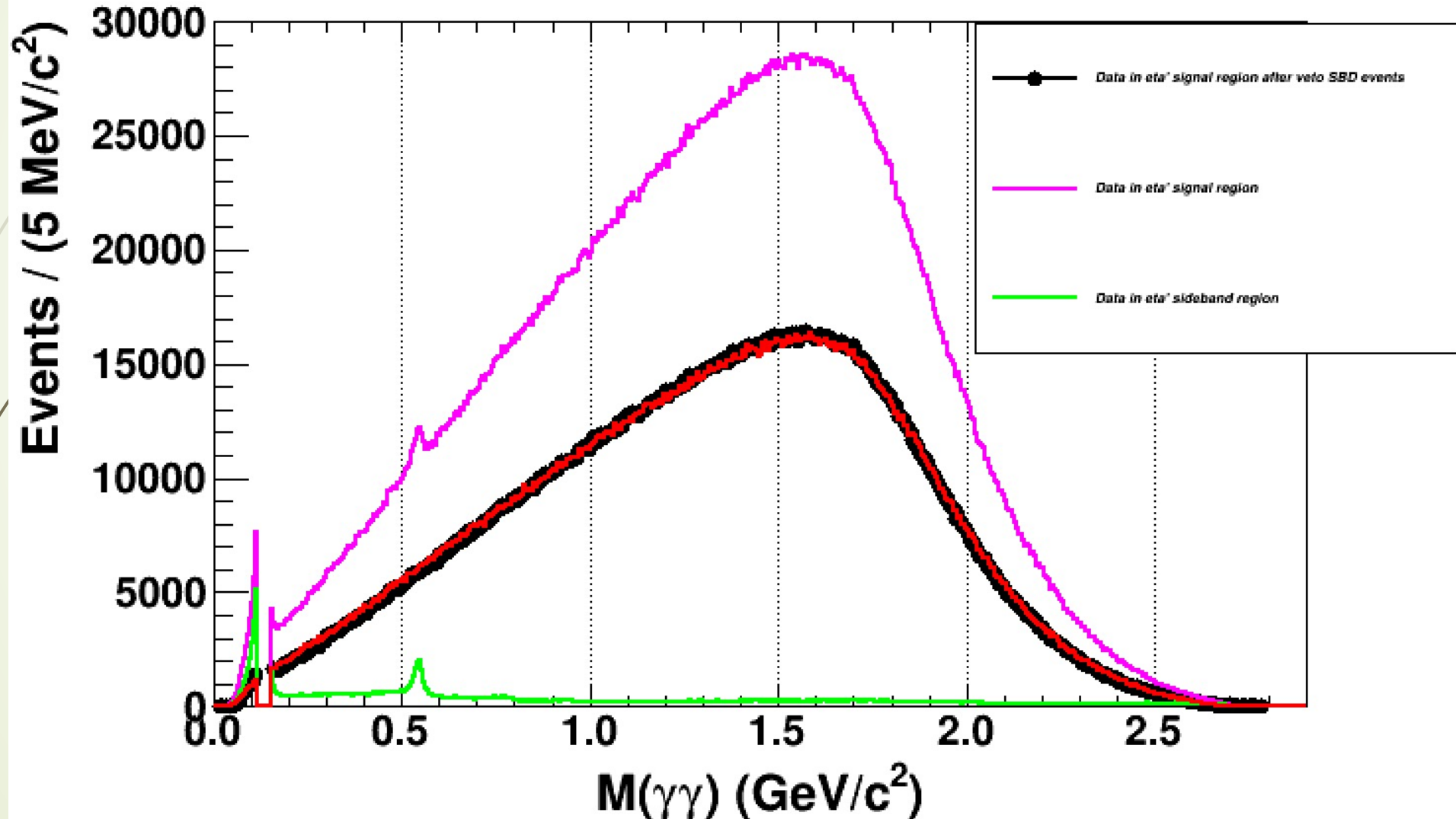
With another two cuts: $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < 30$

- 1c of η' , $\chi^2(\eta')$
- 1c of π^0 , $\chi^2(\pi^0)$
- 1c of η , $\chi^2(\eta)$

$$\chi^2(\eta') < \chi^2(\pi^0), \chi^2(\eta') < \chi^2(\eta)$$

η signal is still observed in $M(\gamma\gamma)$ in data!

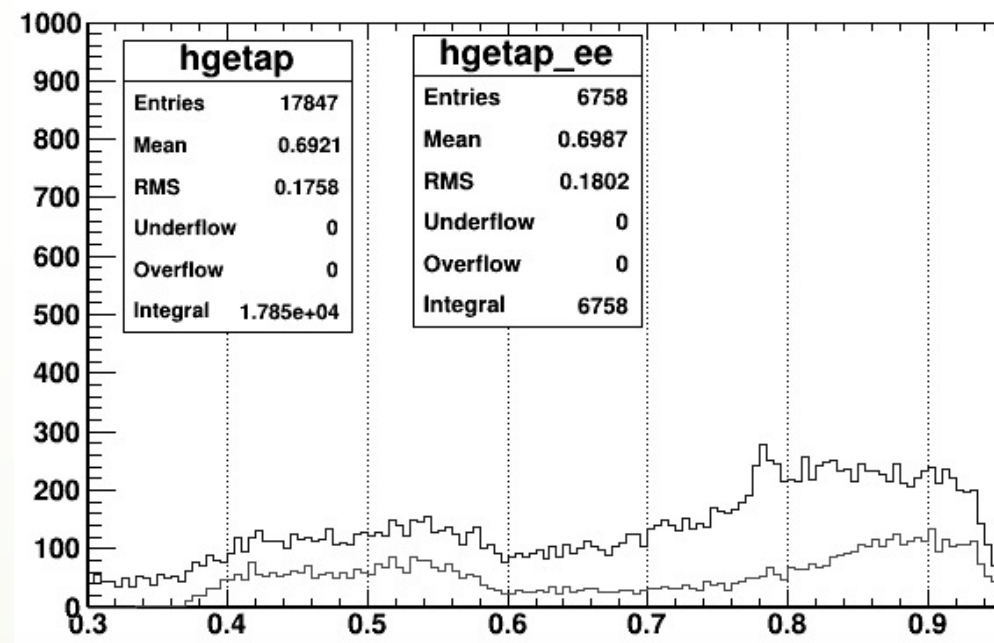
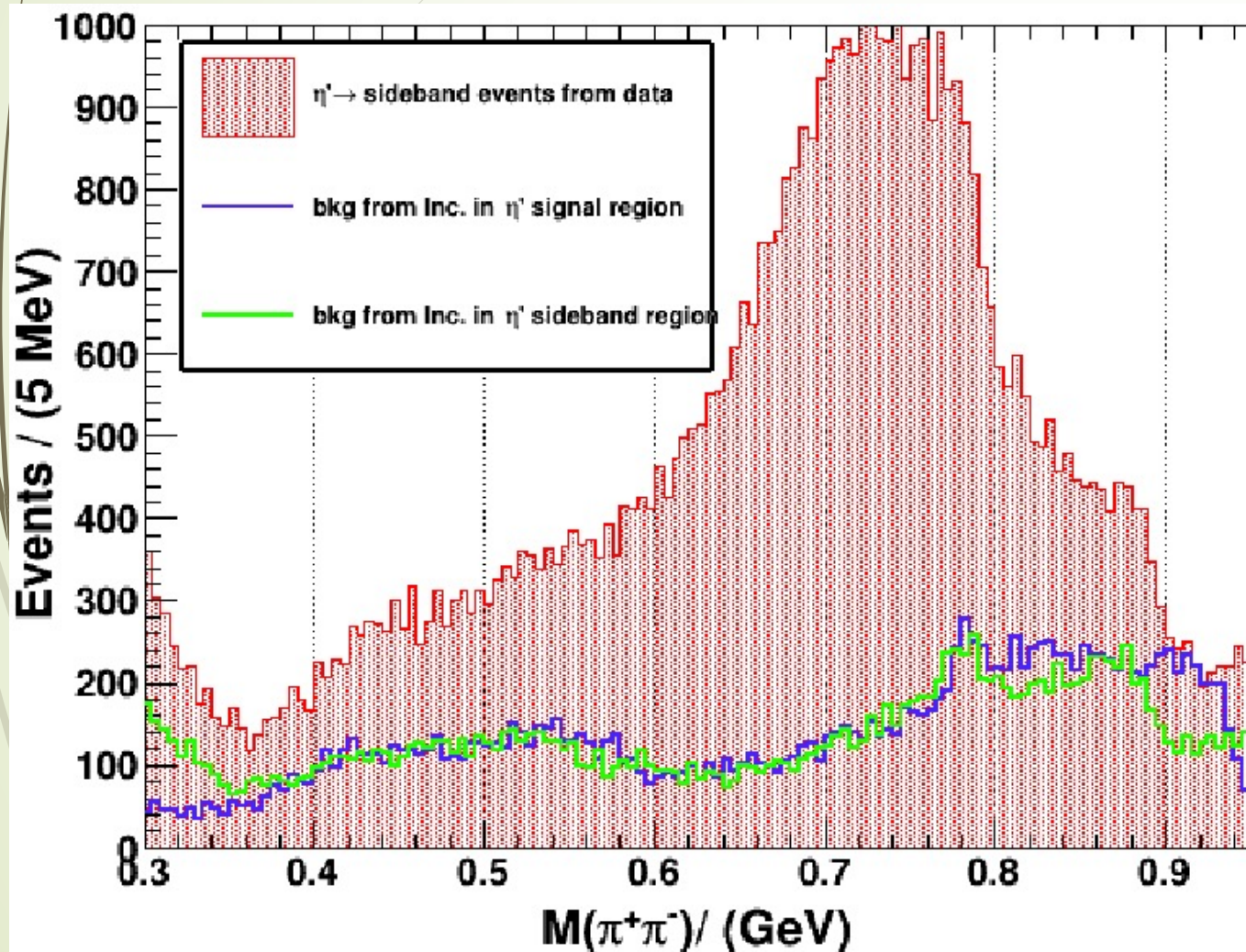
Suppressed the η ($J/\psi \rightarrow \rho\eta$) is needed.



Method 1:

With another two cuts: $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < 30$, $|M(\gamma\gamma) - m_{\eta}| > 20$ MeV

Background level:
0.87% $\rightarrow$ 0.5%



Model-dependent study

➤ Differential rate: $[d\Gamma/dM(\pi^+\pi^-)] = [k_\gamma^3 q_\pi^3(s)/48\pi^3] |\mathcal{A}|^2$, $k_\gamma = (m_{\eta'}^2 - s)/(2m_{\eta'})$, $q_\pi(s) = \sqrt{s - 4m_\pi^2}/2$

➤ Decay amplitude:

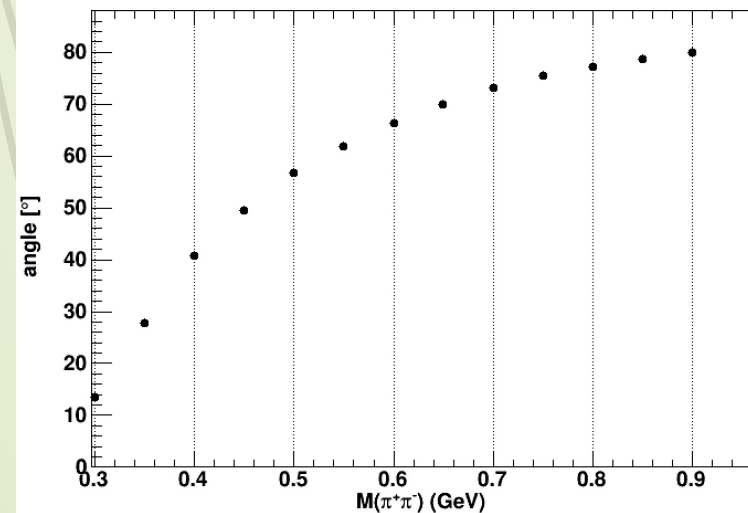
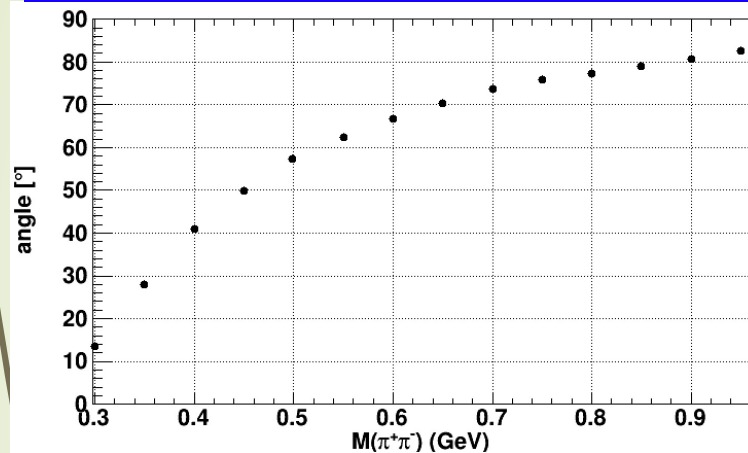
$$\mathcal{A} = \frac{BW_\rho^{\text{GS}}(s)(1 + \delta \frac{s}{M_\omega^2} BW_\omega(s)) + \beta BW_{\rho'}^{\text{GS}}(s)}{1 + \beta} \\ \times 2\sqrt{48\pi M_\rho^{-4}} + \alpha,$$

δ, β : **complex** parameters.

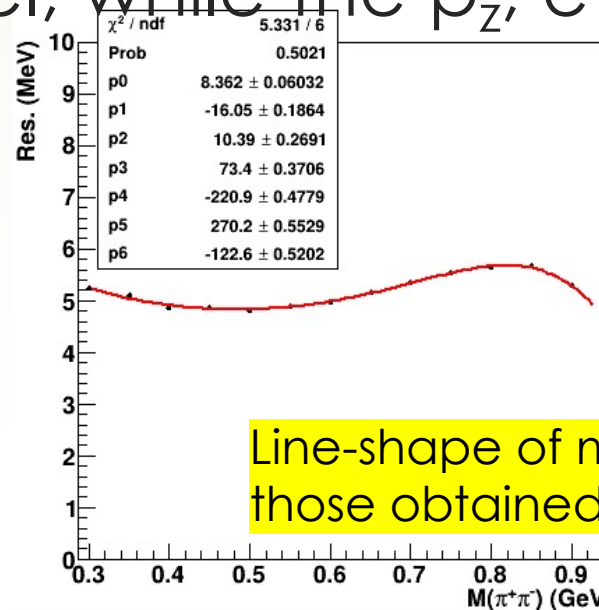
α : a constant accounting for the **box** anomaly.

➤ The PDF is constructed to be: $PDF(m) = \sigma_{\text{res}}(m) \otimes (\epsilon(m) \times \frac{d\Gamma}{dm}) + BKG(m)$

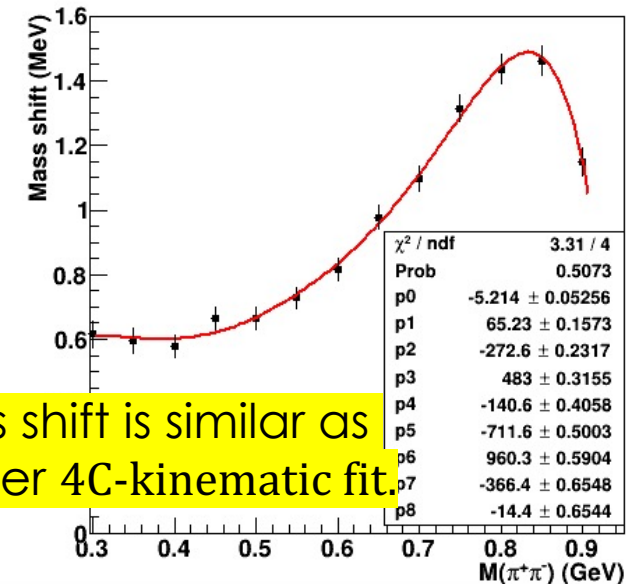
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Angle ($\vec{p}_{\pi^+}^{rec}, \vec{p}_{\pi^-}^{rec}$): in degree

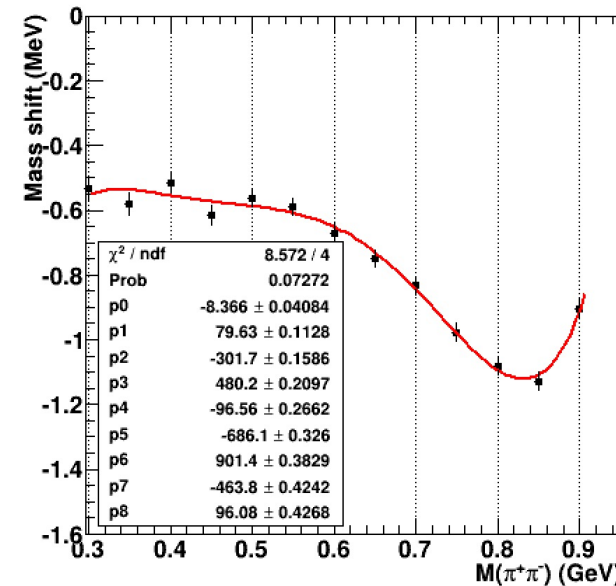
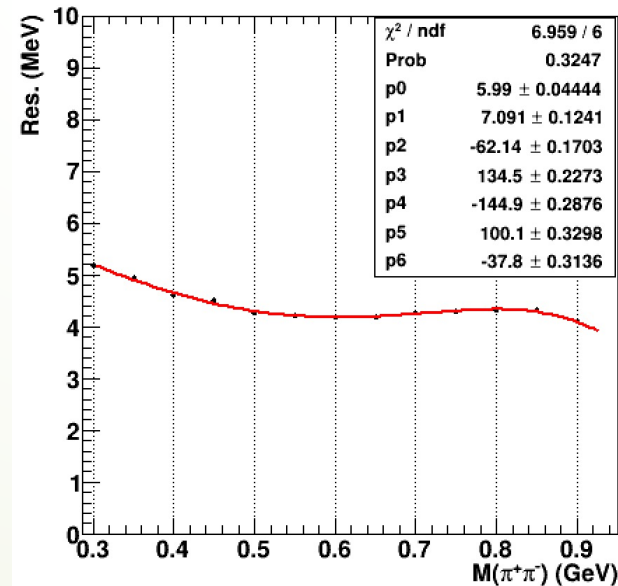
Re-calculate the $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ with p_x, p_y at truth level, while the p_z, e are from 4c.



Line-shape of mass shift is similar as those obtained after 4C-kinematic fit.



$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$: p_x, p_y from 4c, while the p_z, e are at truth level.

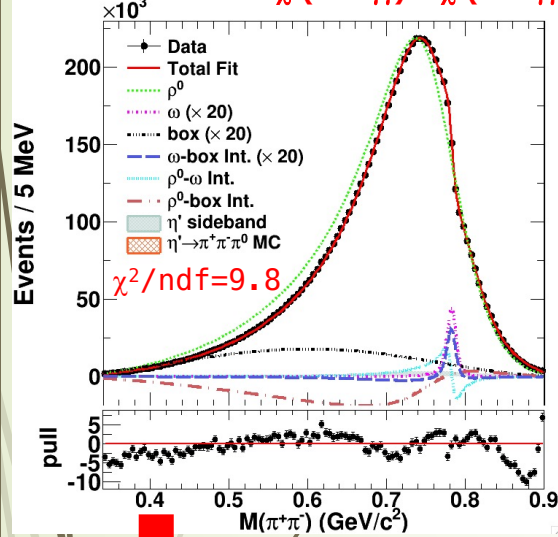


Model-dependent study

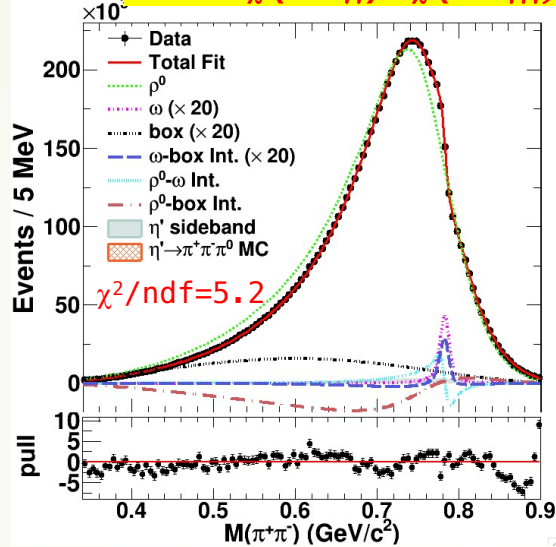
19

Model 1: ρ^0 - ω -box anomaly

Without cut: $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < \chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma)$

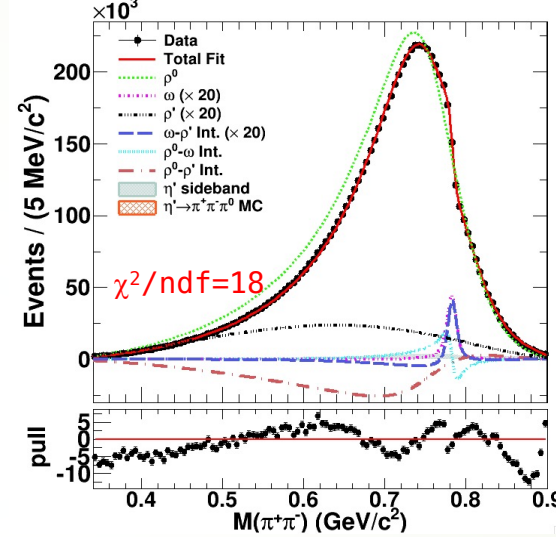


With cut: $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < \chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma)$

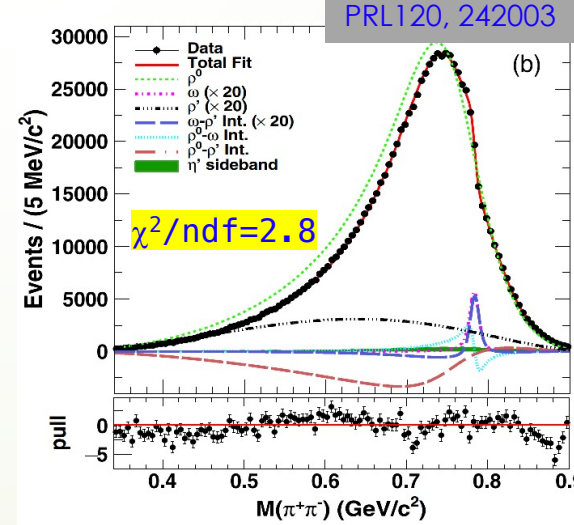
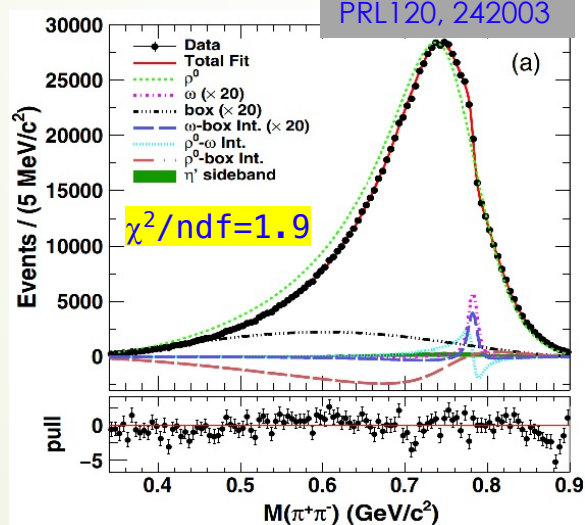
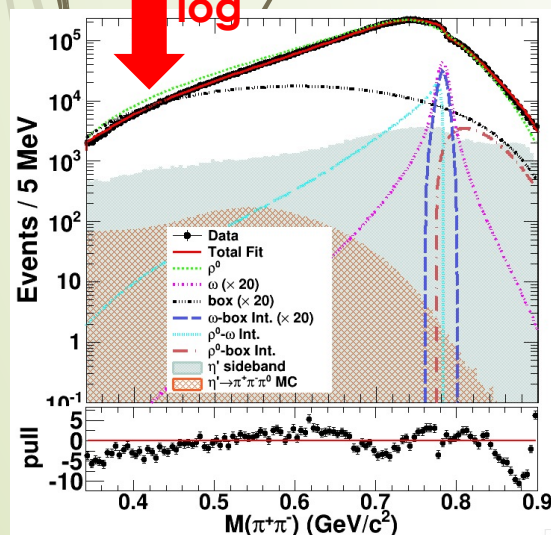
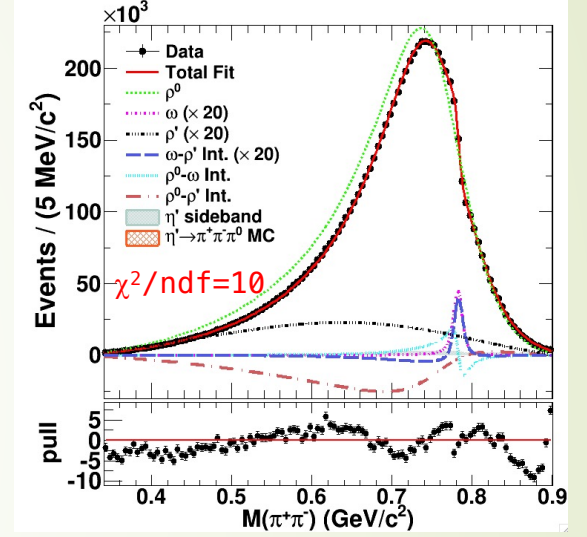


Model 2: ρ^0 - ω - $\rho(1450)$

Without cut: $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < \chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma)$



With cut: $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < \chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma)$

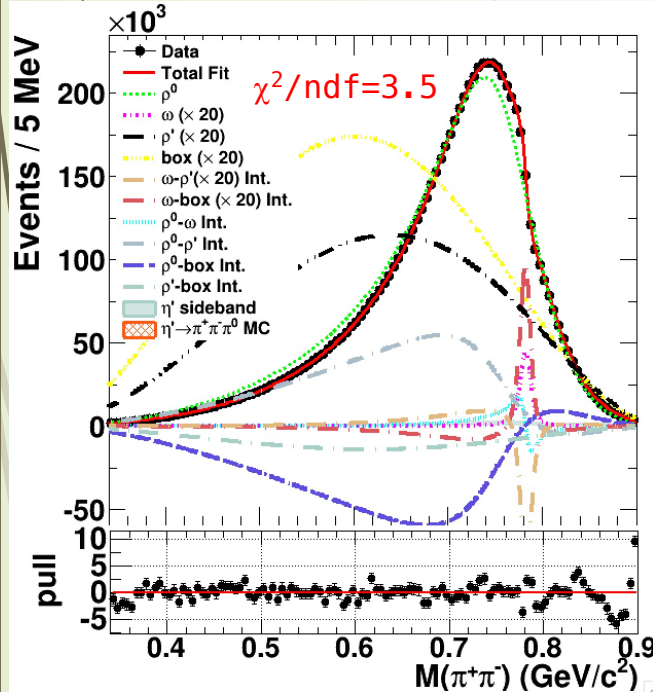


Model-dependent study

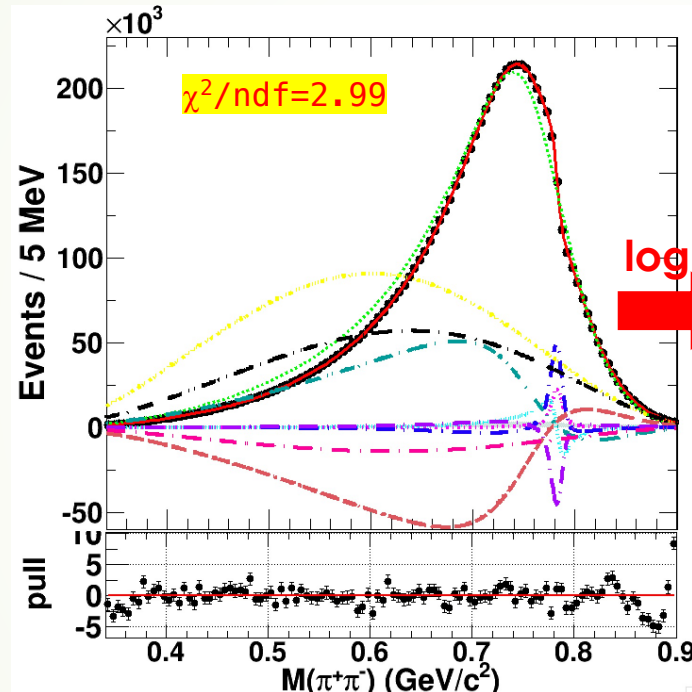
20

Model 3: ρ^0 - ω - $\rho(1450)$ -box anomaly

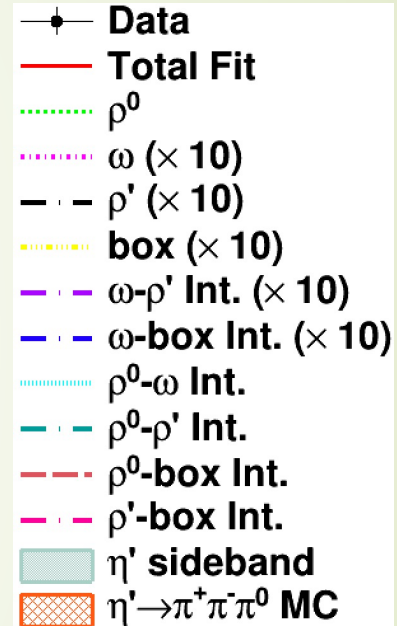
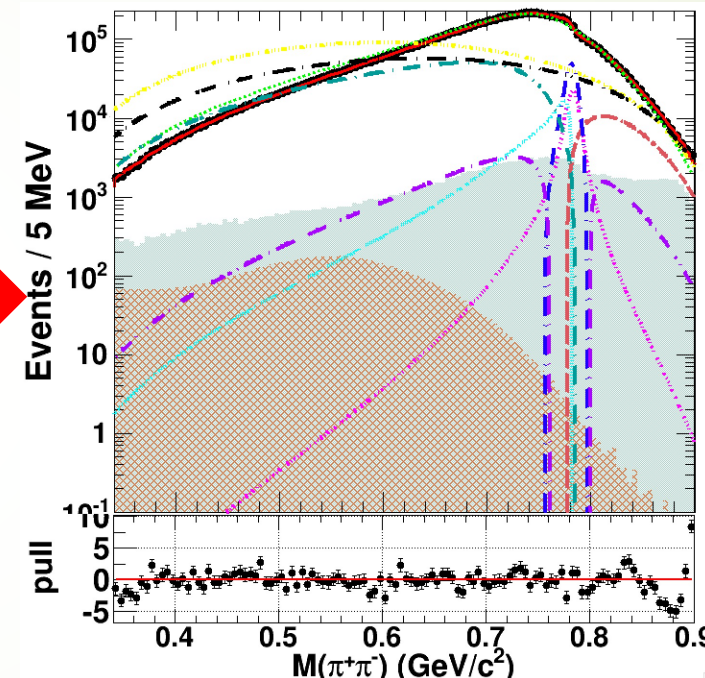
Without cut: $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < \chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma)$



With cut: $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < \chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma\gamma)$



NLL = -7962492



Model-independent study

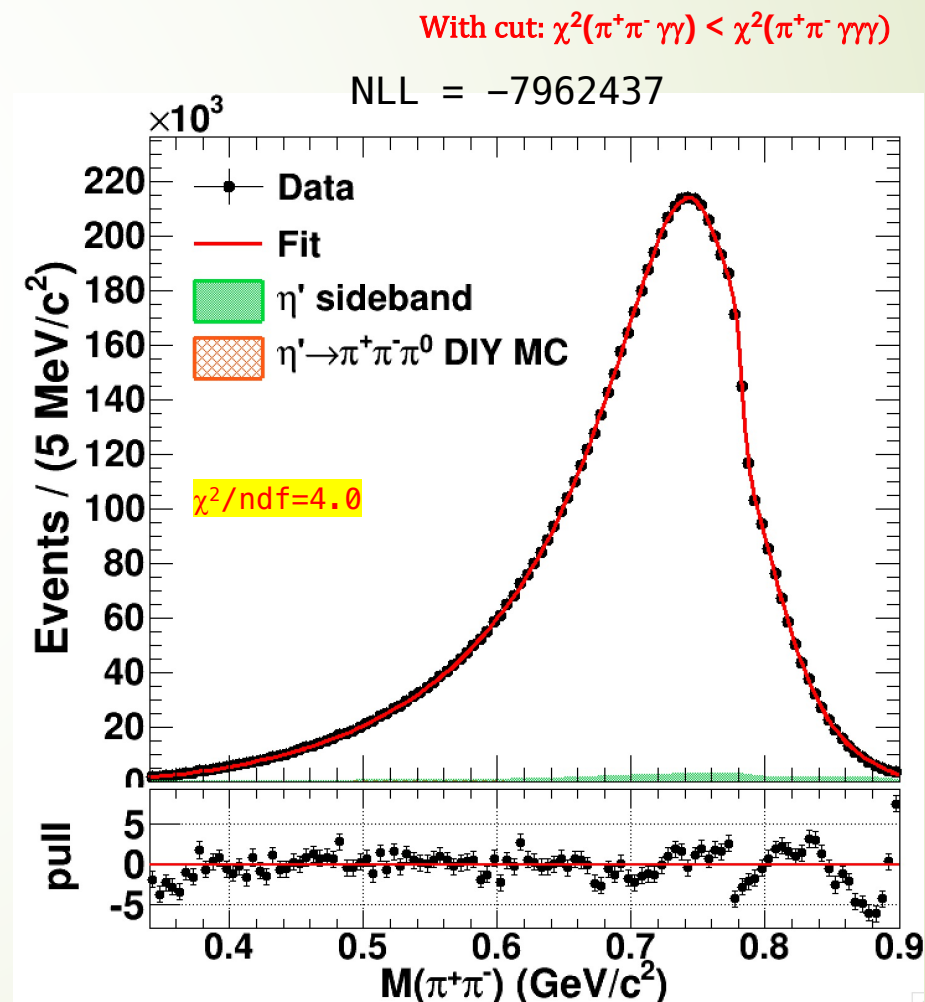
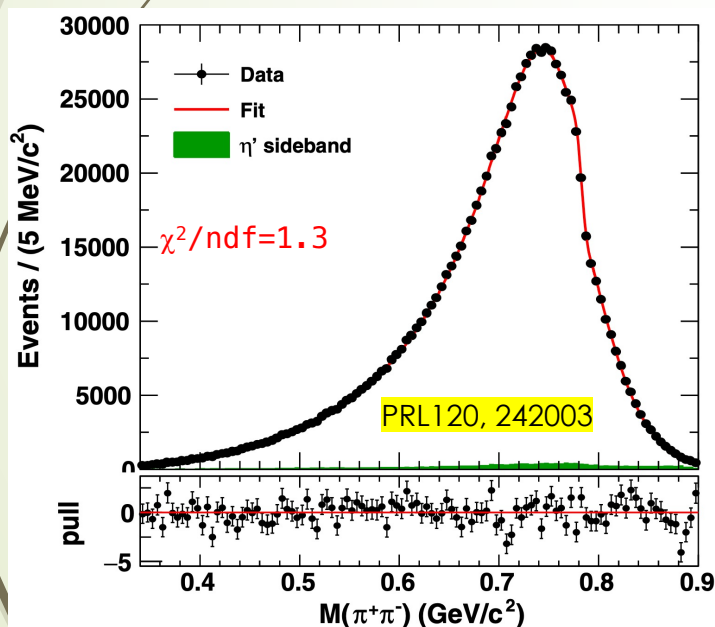
- Based on a combination of chiral perturbation theory (ChPT)-extended from SU(3) to U(3), and a dispersive analysis.

- Decay amplitude follows:** $\mathcal{A} = NP(s)F_V(s)$

where N is a normalization factor, and

$$P(s) = 1 + \kappa s + \lambda s^2 + \xi BW_\omega + \mathcal{O}(s^4)$$

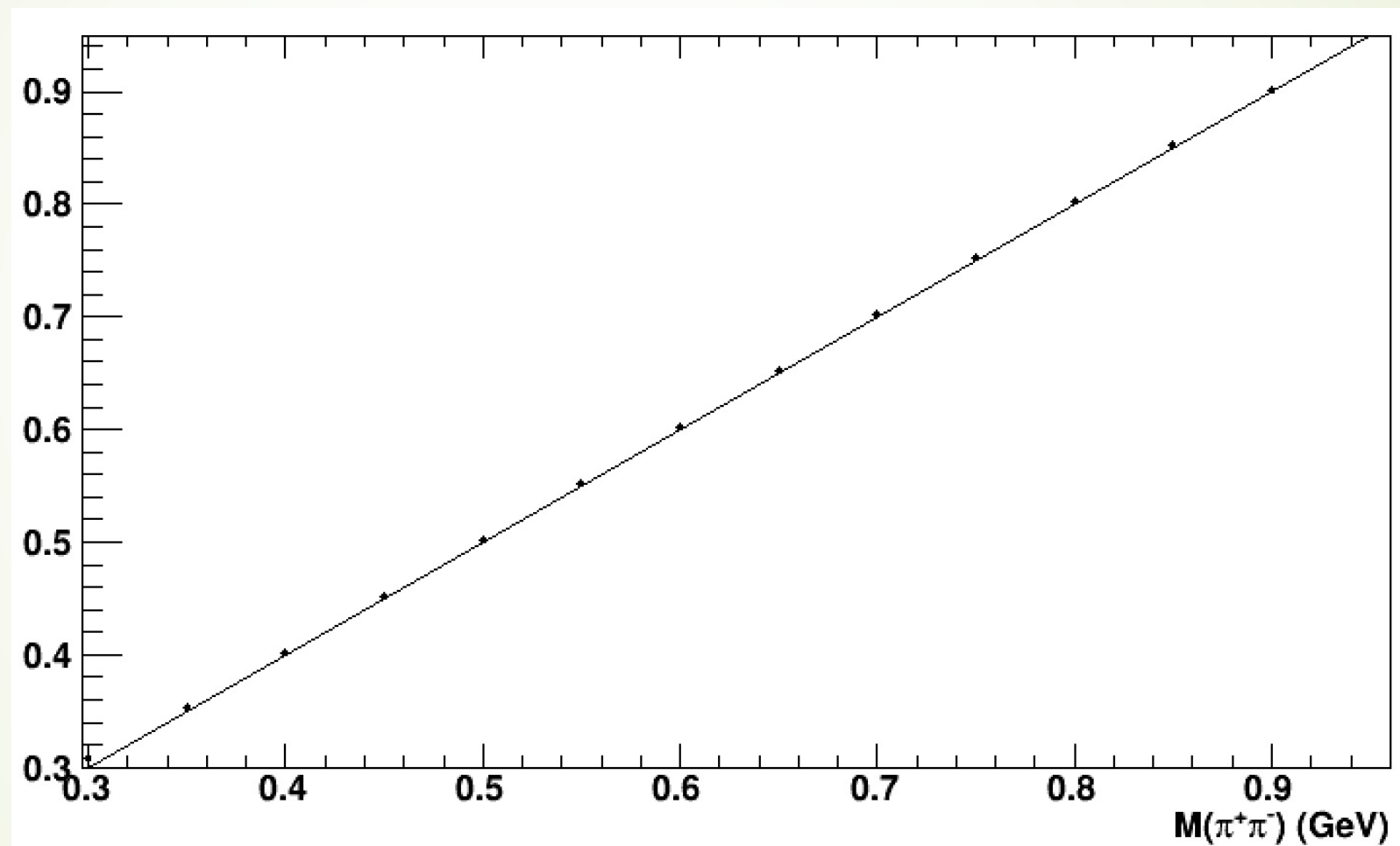
need to be refined?



Next to do

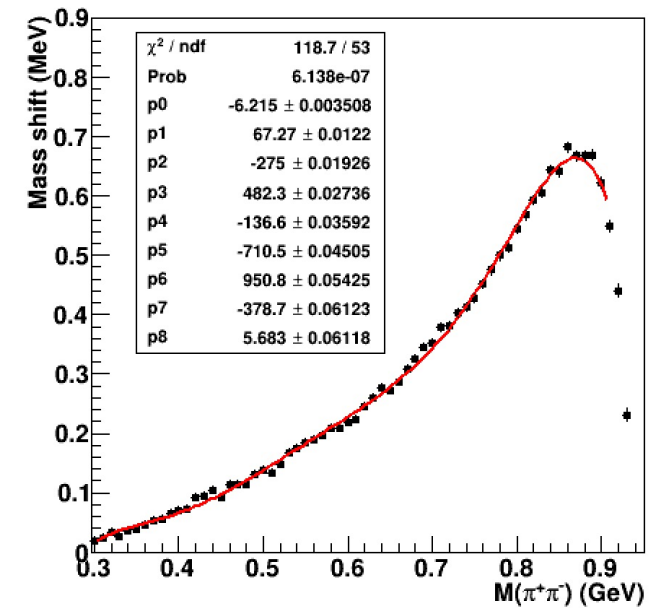
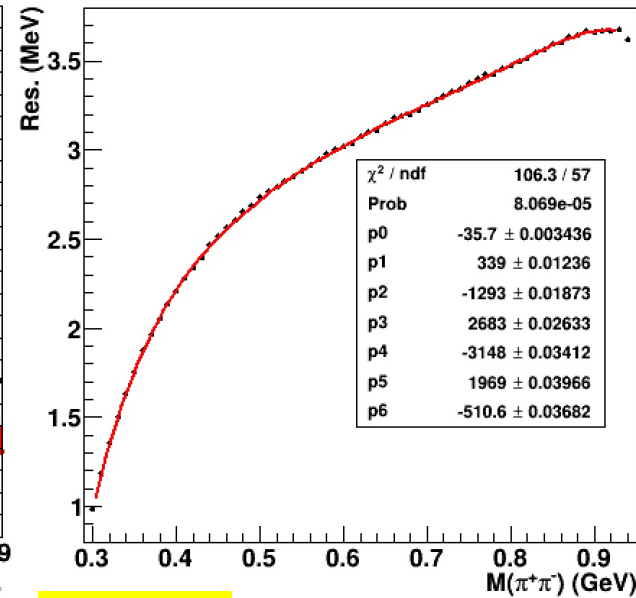
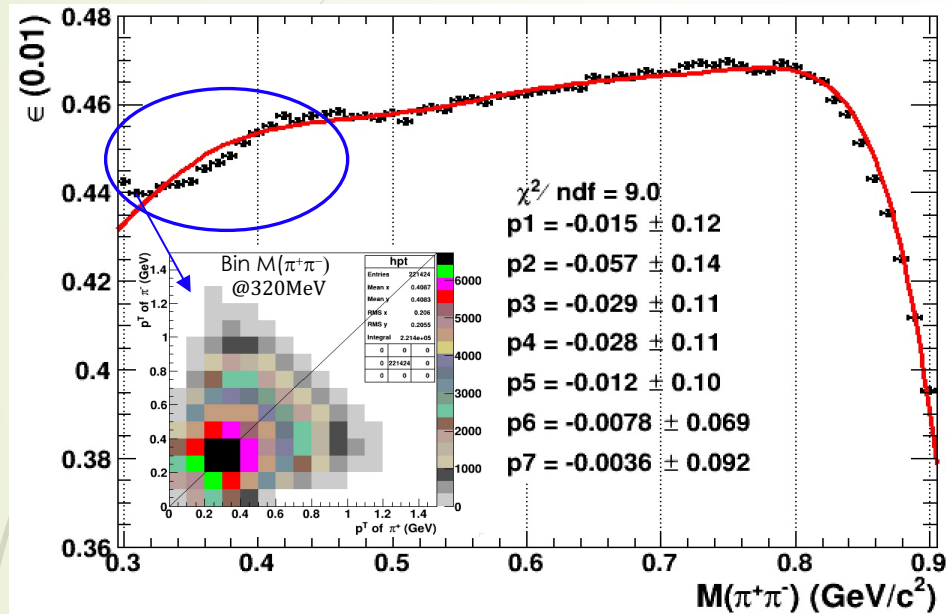
- To further suppress the remaining backgrounds:
 - Add 1C of η'
 - Perform another 4C-fit under $J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$: $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < \chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma)$?
 - a strict requirement of $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma)$?

backup



Corrections for the dipion mass spectrum

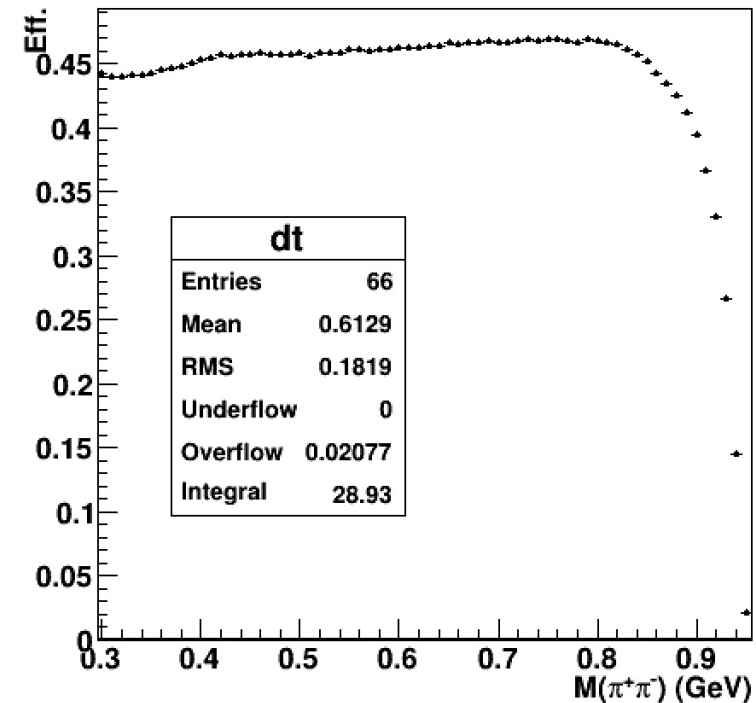
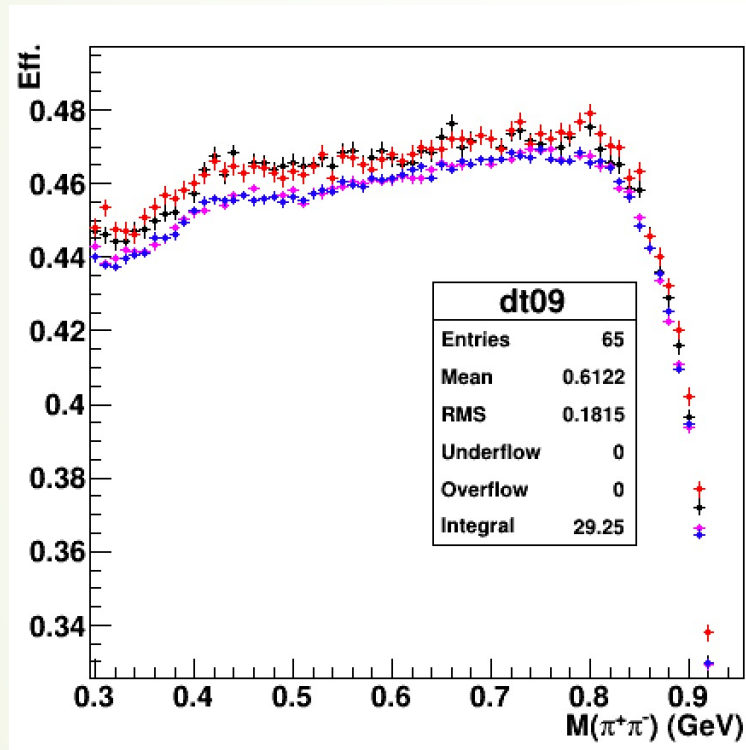
➤ $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ -dependent **detection efficiency**, **mass resolution**, and the **mass shift**



Cut flow

cuts	ϵ of $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 0.32 GeV	ϵ of $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 0.42 GeV	ϵ of $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 0.79 GeV	ϵ of $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 0.90 GeV
$E_{\gamma 2} > 40$ MeV	47.40%	49.41%	50.69%	42.89%
$\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma) < 100$	46.40%	48.28%	49.14%	41.01%
$ M(\gamma\pi^+\pi^-) - m_{\eta'} < 20$ MeV	44.01%	45.77%	47.08%	39.51%
$ M(\gamma\gamma) - m_{\pi 0} > 20$ MeV	43.95%	45.71%	46.91%	39.50%
Relative diff. of ϵ	7.12%	7.34%	7.46%	17.28%

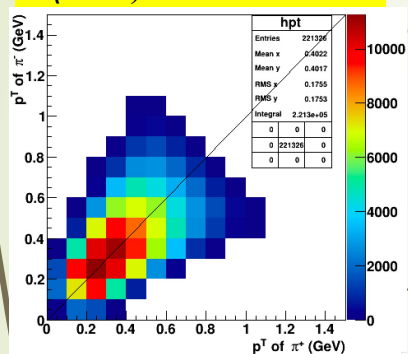
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ -dependent detection efficiency for 4 runs



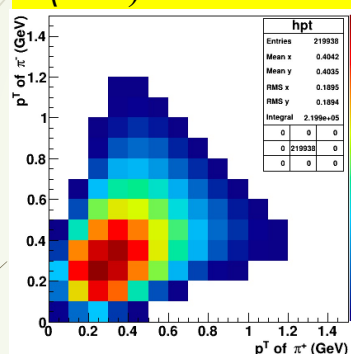
Transverse Momentum of π^+ vs π^-

reconstructed after 4C fit: p_T

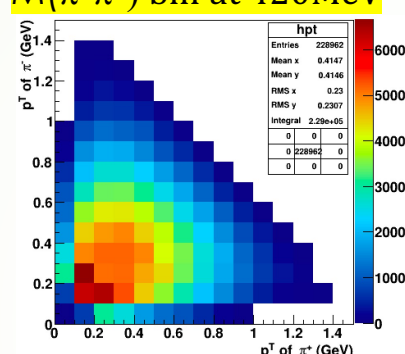
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 300MeV



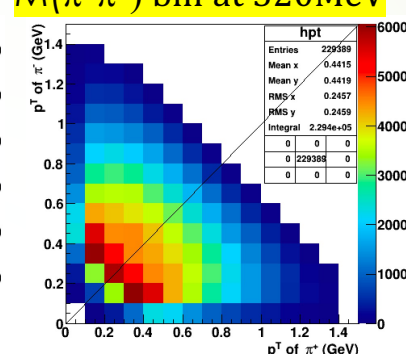
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 320MeV



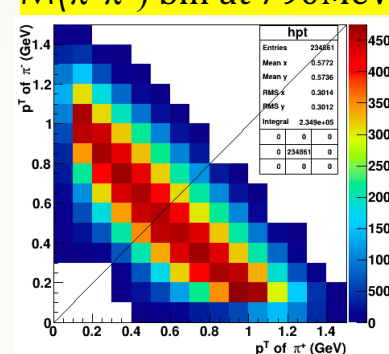
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 420MeV



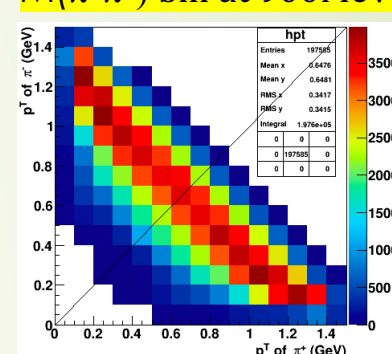
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 520MeV



$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 790MeV

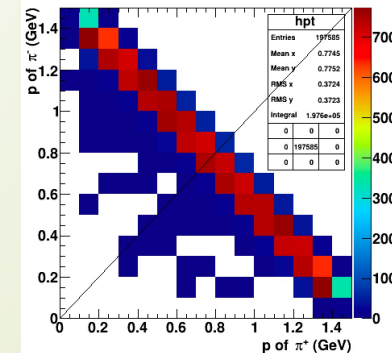
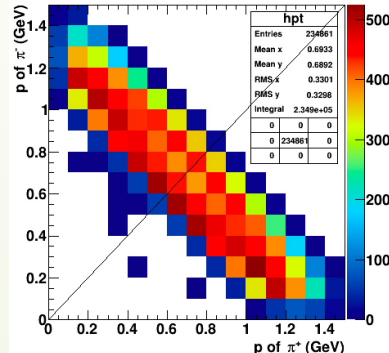
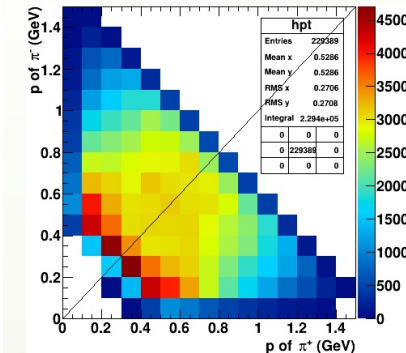
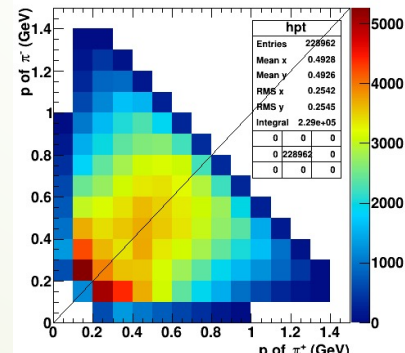
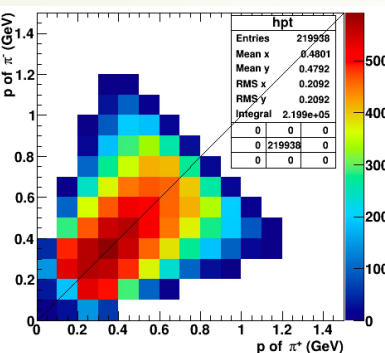
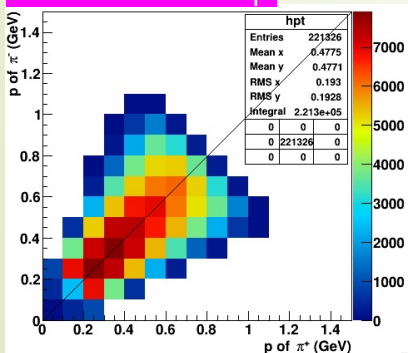


$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 900MeV



ϵ of rec.	$p(\pi^+) \leq 150 \text{ MeV} (200 \text{ MeV})$ [%]	$p(\pi^+) > 150 \text{ MeV} (200 \text{ MeV})$ [%]	$p(\pi^+) \leq 150 \text{ MeV} \& \& p(\pi^-) \leq 150 \text{ MeV} (200)$ [%]	$p(\pi^+) > 150 \text{ MeV} \& \& p(\pi^-) > 150 \text{ MeV} (200)$ [%]
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 0.32 GeV: 44	3.8 (8.4)	96.2 (91.6)	0.07 (1.1)	92.4 (84.4)
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 0.42 GeV: 45.7	7.0 (12.9)	93.0 (87.1)	0 (0.5)	86.0 (74.6)
$M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ bin at 0.52 GeV: 45.8	6.3 (11.7)	93.7 (88.3)	0 (0)	87.4 (76.7)

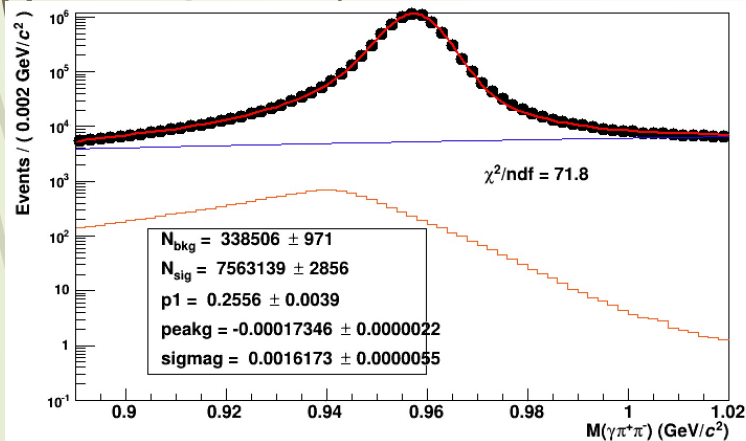
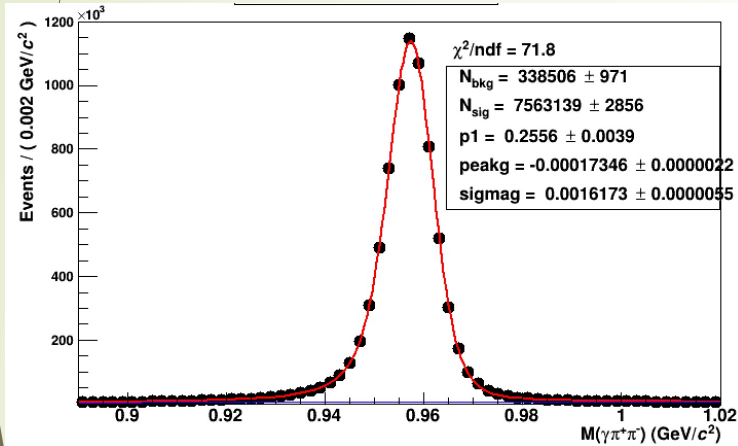
at truth level: p



Check on the bkg level: a fit to $M(\gamma\pi^+\pi^-)$

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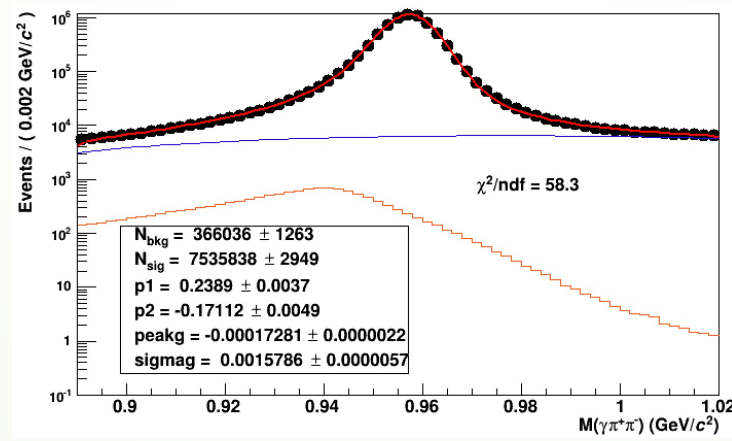
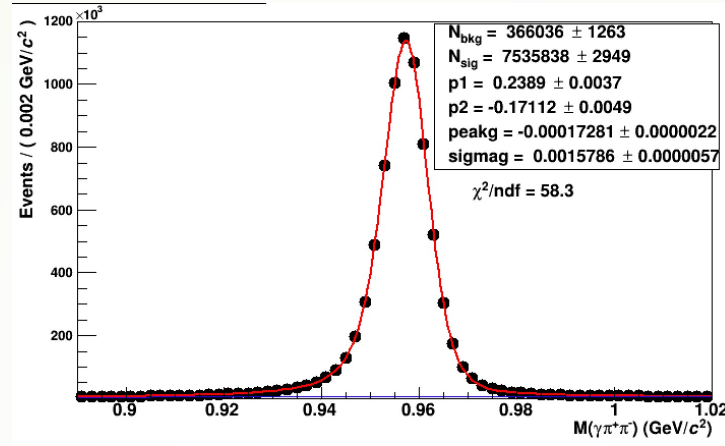
data



	Within η' signal region	Within η' sideband region
Nbkg	105385	105385

Background level: 1.45%

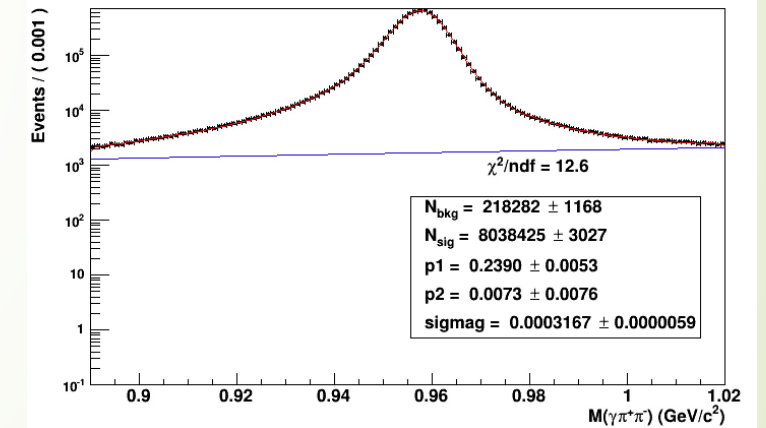
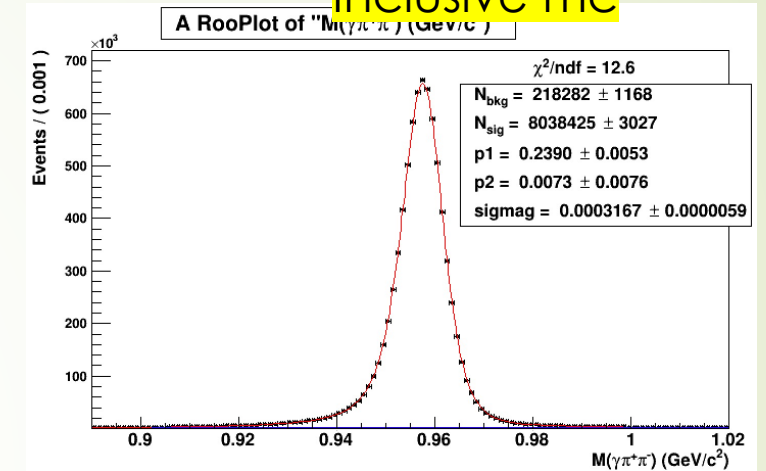
data



	Within η' signal region	Within η' sideband region
Nbkg	124728	104014

Background level: 1.7%

Inclusive mc



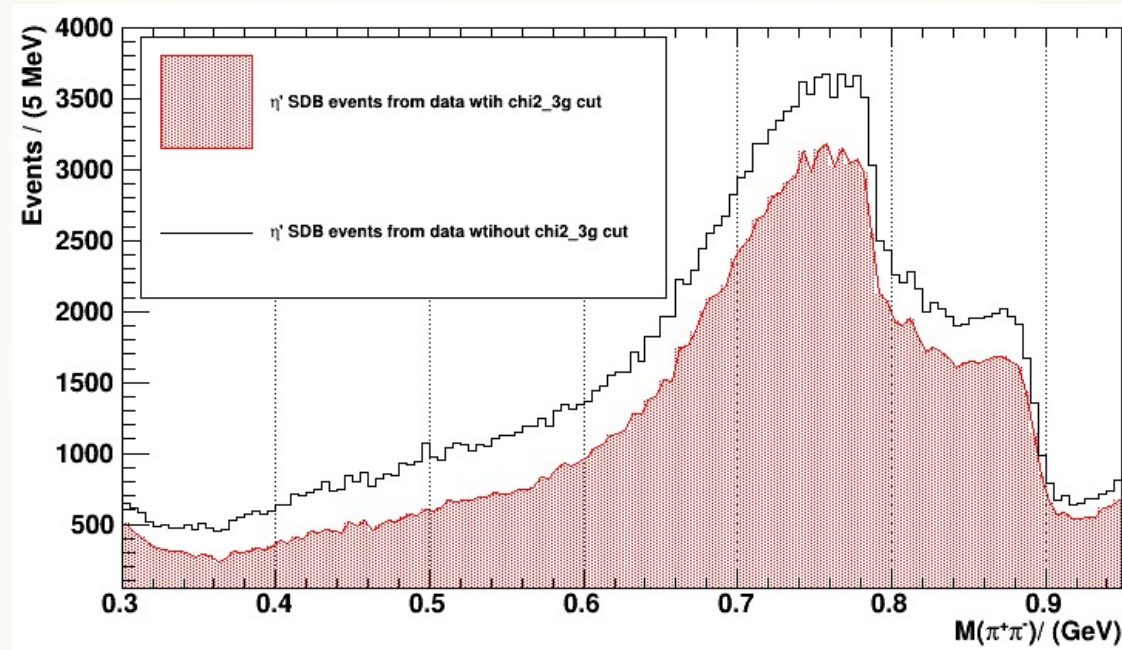
	Within η' signal region	Within η' sideband region
Nbkg	67611	68171

Background level: 0.89%

A Further Check on the sideband events

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η' sideband events from data with/without cut of $\chi^2(\pi^+\pi^-\gamma\gamma)$



Efficiency loss of this cut for data:
| 157017 - 200957 | / 200957 = 22%