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# Recent Progress

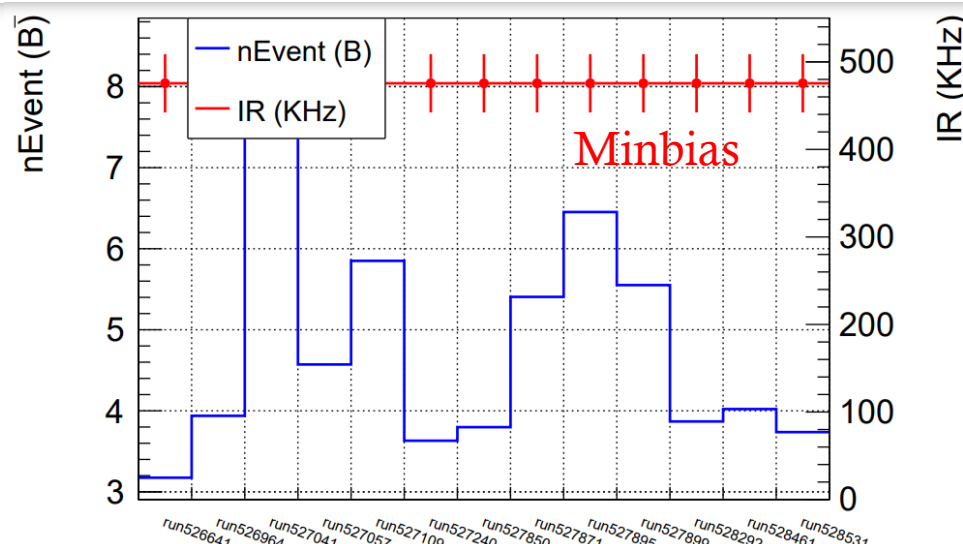
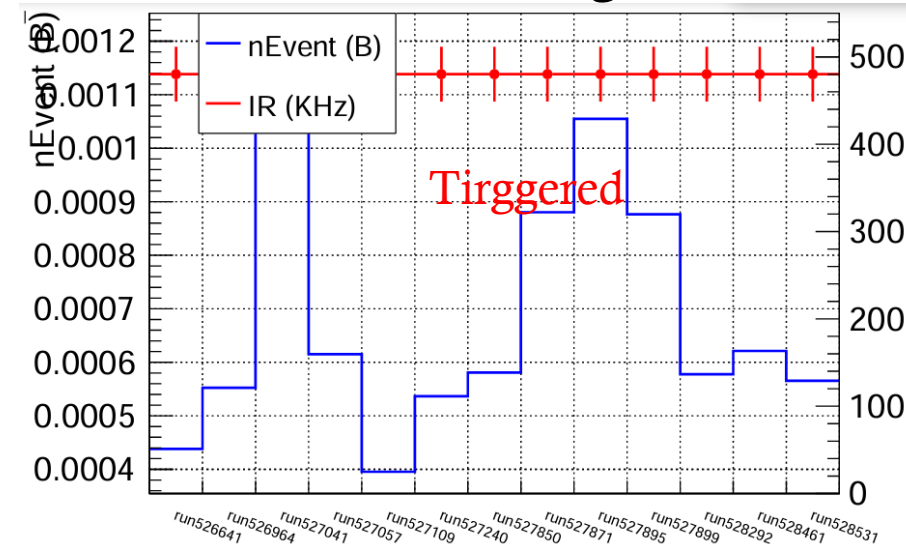
Senjie Zhu

October 25, 2023

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# Analysis Cuts

- Run Period: LHC22o\_pass4
- Cuts for skimmed tree creation
  - Event Cut:  $|Vtx_z| < 10cm$
  - Track Cut:
    - $|\eta| < 0.9$
    - $p_T > 0.1GeV$
    - ITS Matching
- Analysis Cut For  $Q_c$  and  $J/\psi$ 
  - $TPC \chi^2 < 4$
  - $2 < ITS_{ncls}$
  - $90 < TPC_{ncls} < 159$
  - $-3 < n\sigma_{elec} < 3$
  - $n\sigma_\pi > 3$
  - $n\sigma_{proton} > 3$
- Track Cut For Reference Flow
  - $\chi^2_{TPC} < 4$
  - $ncls_{TPC} > 90$
  - $ncls_{ITS} > 2$
  - $isSPDAny$
  - $-1cm < DCA_{xy} < 1cm$
  - $-3cm < DCA_z < 3cm$
  - $0.2 < p_T < 3GeV/c$
  - $Multi_{track} > 30$



# Analysis Cuts For Reference

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- Track Cut

$$\chi_{TPC}^2 < 4$$

$$ncls_{TPC} > 90$$

$$ncls_{ITS} > 2$$

*isSPDAny*

$$-1cm < DCA_{xy} < 1cm$$

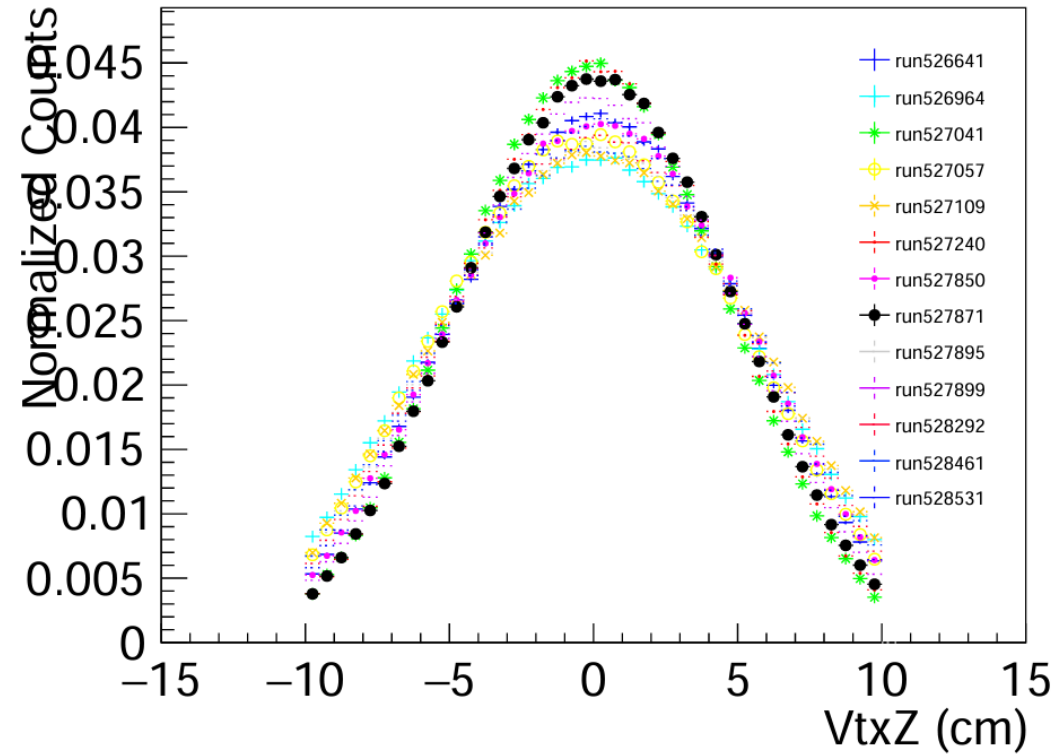
$$-3cm < DCA_z < 3cm$$

$$0.2 < p_T < 3GeV/c$$

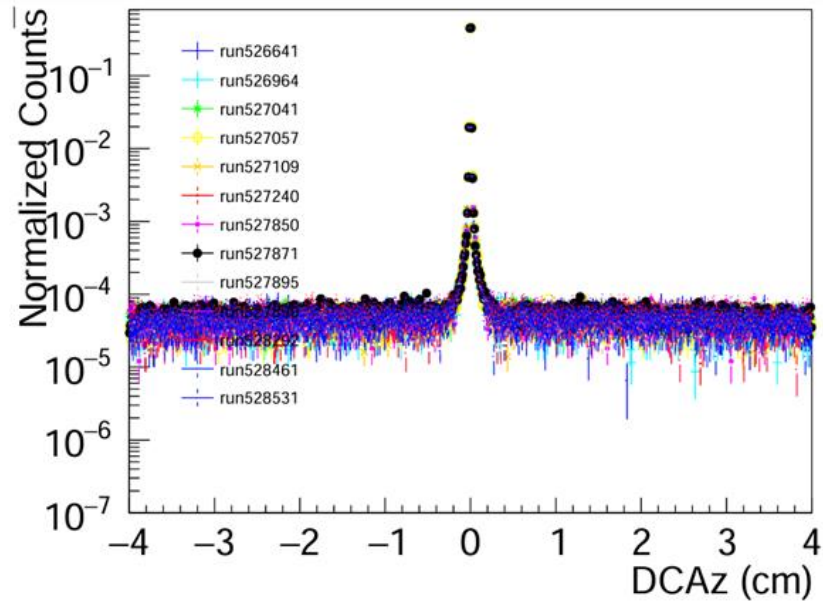
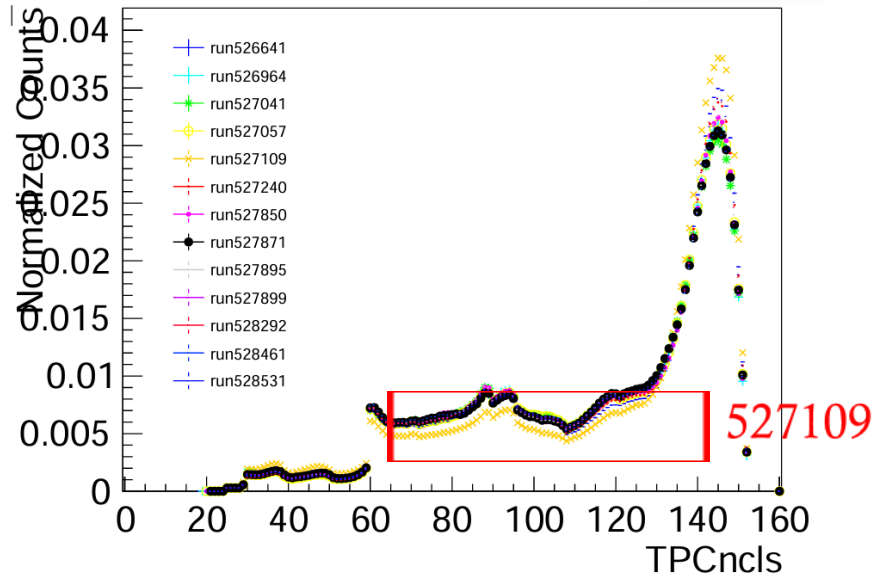
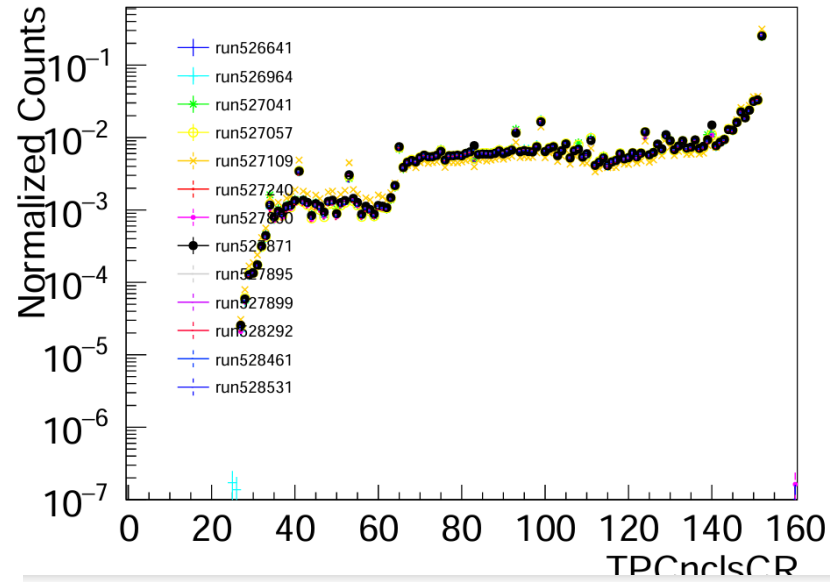
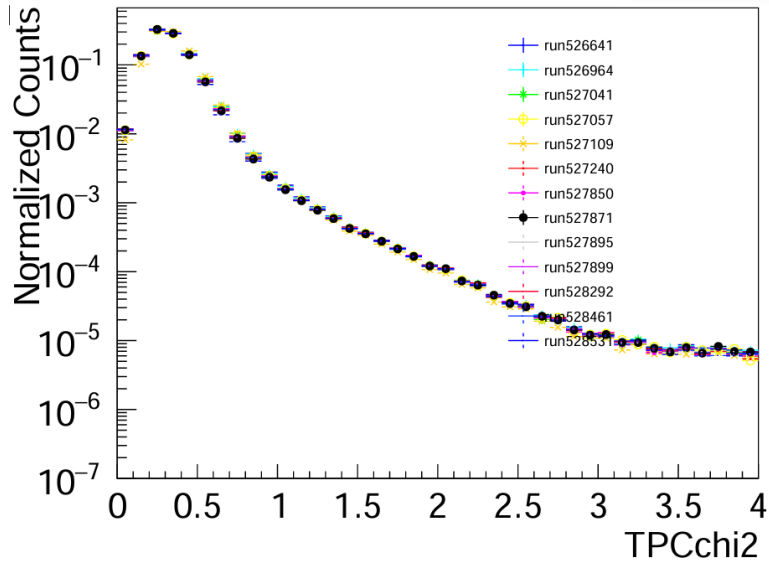
$$Mult_{track} > 30$$

# Before Analysis Cuts

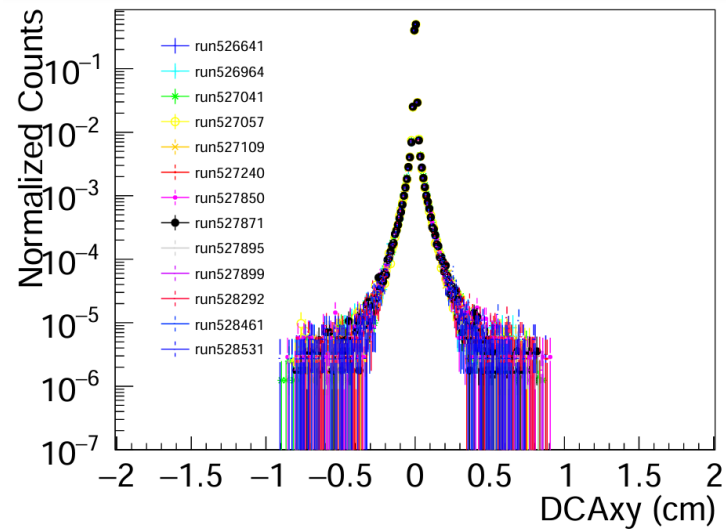
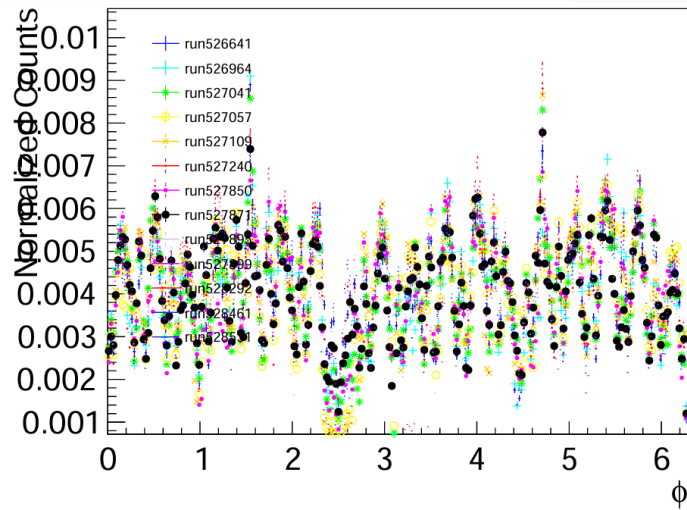
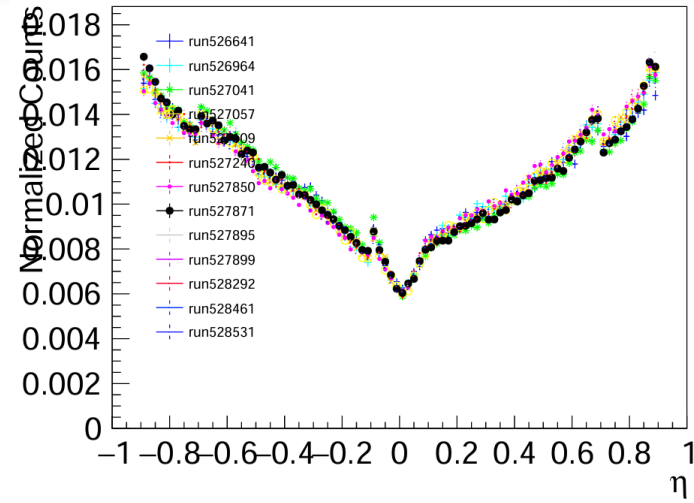
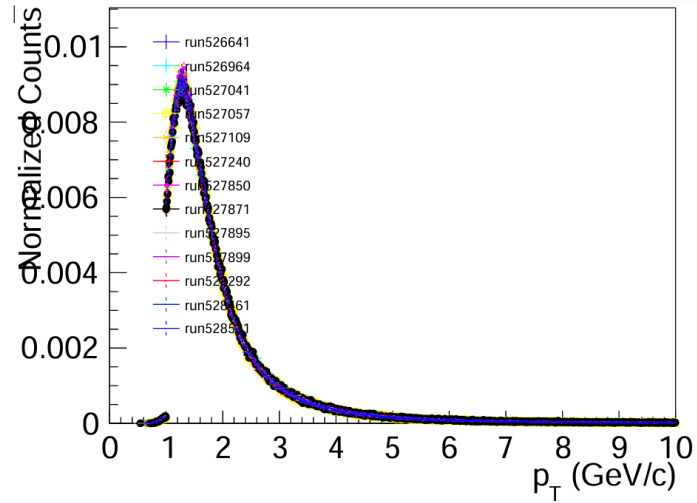
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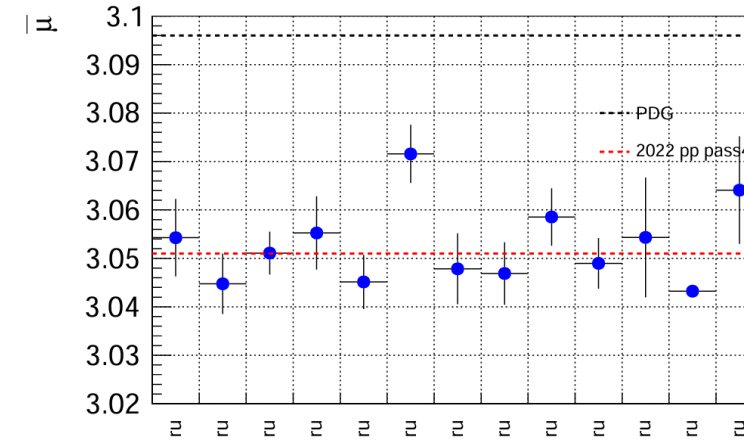
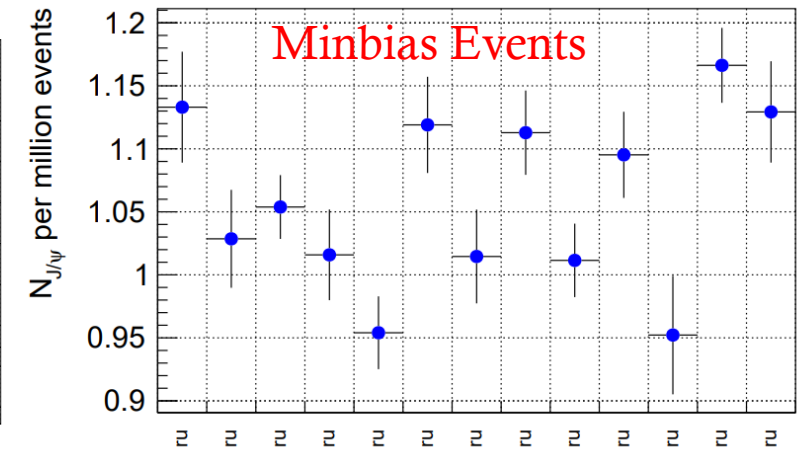
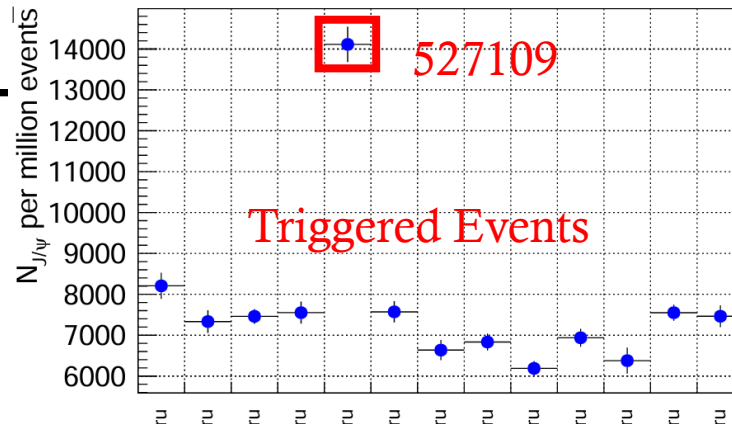
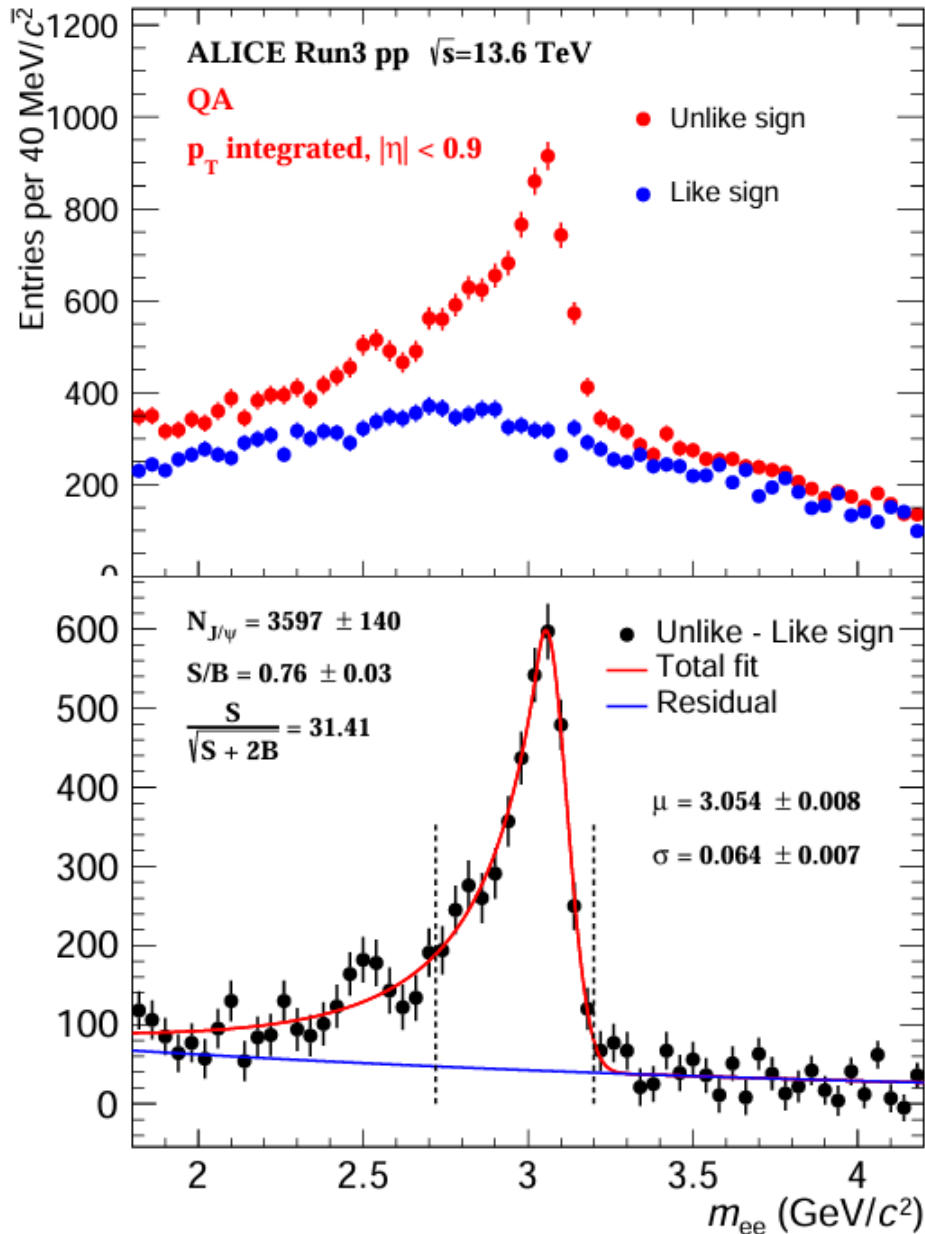
# Before Analysis Cuts



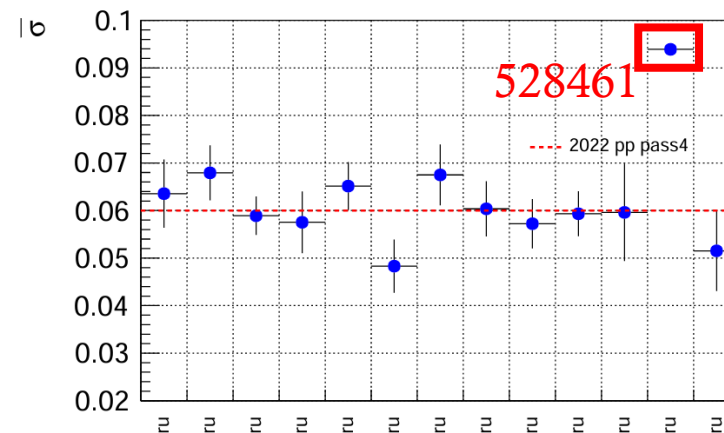
# After Analysis Cuts



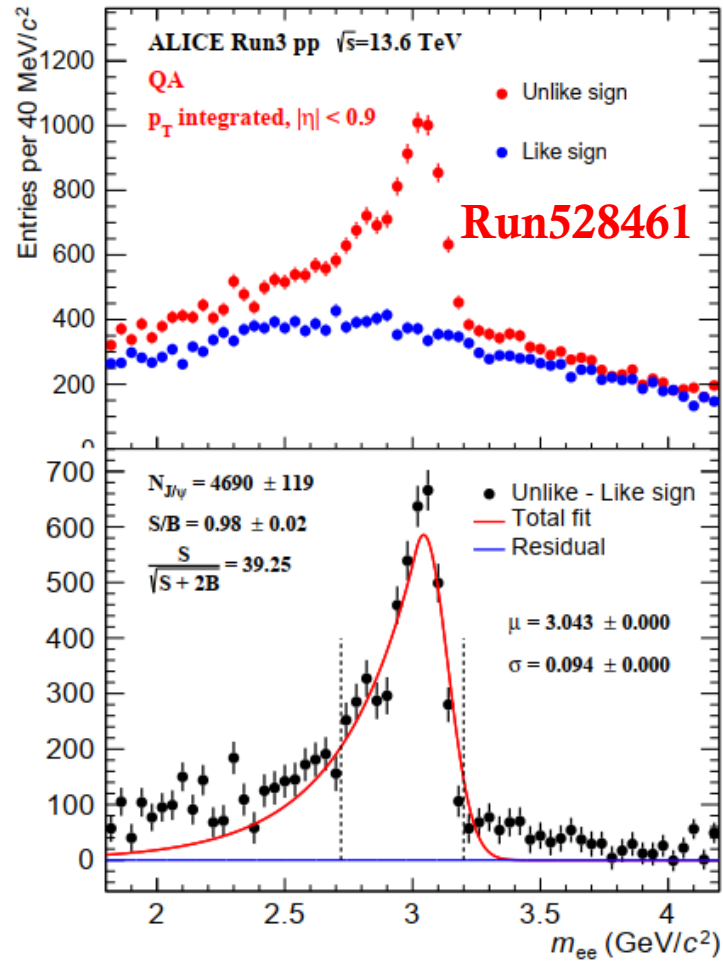
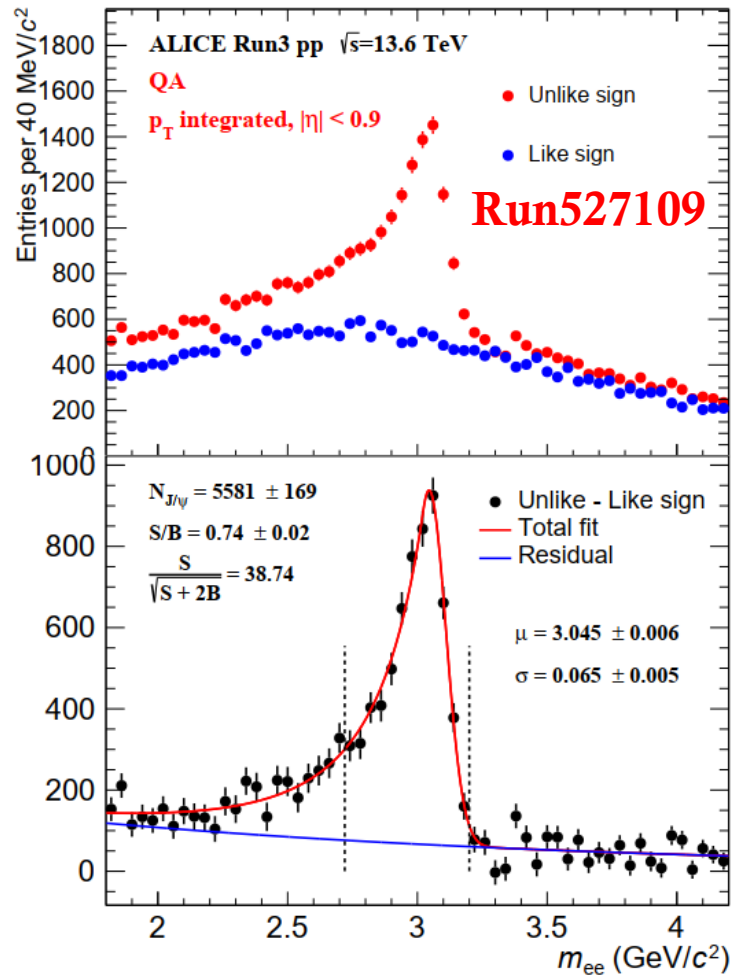
# $J/\psi$ Reconstruction



- 527109 and 528461 look strange.
- No other strange behavior for 528461.
- Remove run 527109



# $J/\psi$ Reconstruction for run527109 and run528461



- Bad fit for 528461 can explain the big  $\sigma$ .
- The fit looks good for 527109.



# Method Introduction

- Flow Definition:  $v_n$

$$\frac{dN}{d\phi} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \left\{ 1 + 2 \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} v_n \cos[n(\phi - \Psi_n)] \right\}$$

- Method with event plane (assuming  $\Psi_n = 0$ )

$$v_n(\mathcal{D}) \equiv \langle e^{in\phi} \rangle = \frac{\int_{\mathcal{D}} e^{in\phi} f(\mathbf{p}) d^3\mathbf{p}}{\int_{\mathcal{D}} f(\mathbf{p}) d^3\mathbf{p}}$$

- If there is no event plane, use particle correlation

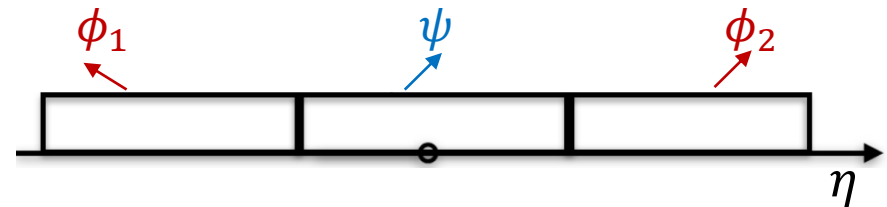
$$\langle e^{in(\phi_1 - \phi_2)} \rangle_{\mathcal{D}_1 \times \mathcal{D}_2} = \frac{\int_{\mathcal{D}_1 \times \mathcal{D}_2} e^{in(\phi_1 - \phi_2)} f(\mathbf{p}_1, \mathbf{p}_2) d^3\mathbf{p}_1 d^3\mathbf{p}_2}{\int_{\mathcal{D}_1 \times \mathcal{D}_2} f(\mathbf{p}_1, \mathbf{p}_2) d^3\mathbf{p}_1 d^3\mathbf{p}_2}$$

$$\langle e^{in(\phi_1 - \phi_2)} \rangle_{\mathcal{D}_1 \times \mathcal{D}_2} = v_n(\mathcal{D}_1) v_n(\mathcal{D}_2)$$

- Particle Correlation with discrete summation formation

$$\begin{aligned} \langle e^{in(\phi_1 - \phi_2)} \rangle_{\mathcal{D}_1 \times \mathcal{D}_2} &= \frac{\sum_{\mathcal{D}_1, \mathcal{D}_2} e^{in(\phi_{\mathcal{D}_1} - \phi_{\mathcal{D}_2})}}{N_{\mathcal{D}_1} N_{\mathcal{D}_2}} \\ &= \frac{Q_{\mathcal{D}_1} \bar{Q}_{\mathcal{D}_1}}{N_{\mathcal{D}_1} N_{\mathcal{D}_2}} \\ Q_{\mathcal{D}} &= \sum_{\mu \in \mathcal{D}} e^{in\phi_{\mu}} \end{aligned}$$

- Method in this report

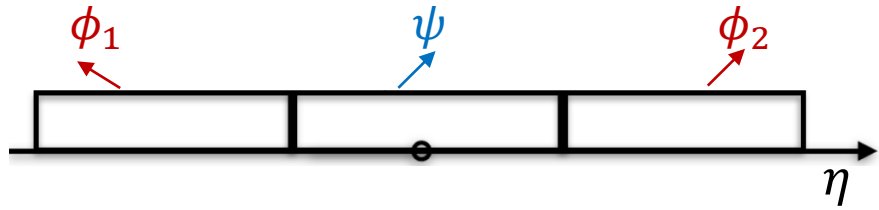


$$\langle e^{i(2\psi - \phi_1 - \phi_2)} \rangle = v_2' v_1^2 \rightarrow \text{reference flow}$$

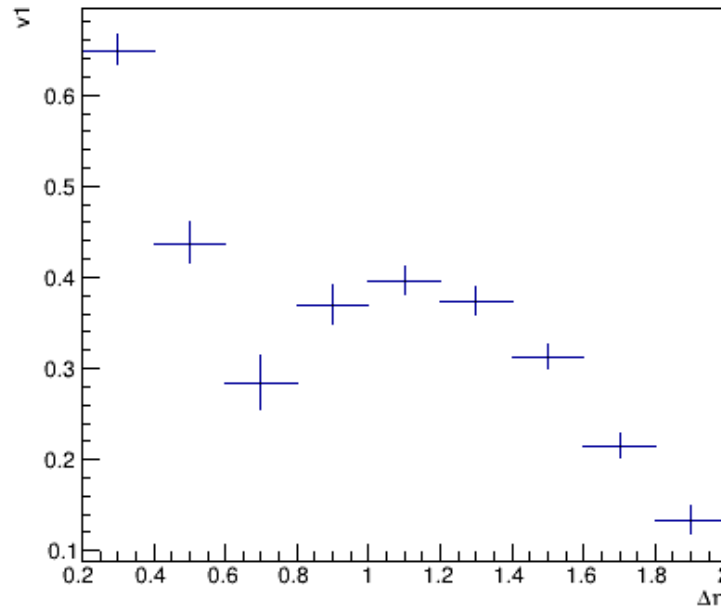
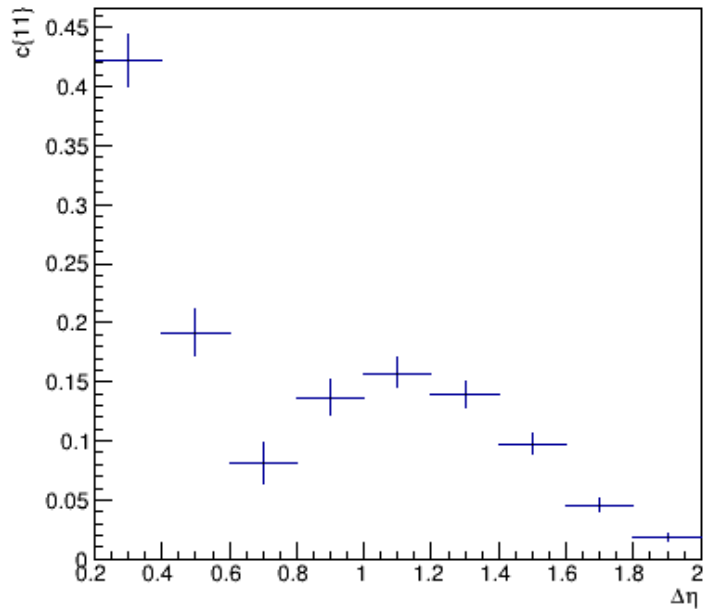
flow

$\psi$  is the spatial angle of  $J/\psi$   
 $\phi_1$  and  $\phi_2$  are the azimuthal angles of reference particle.

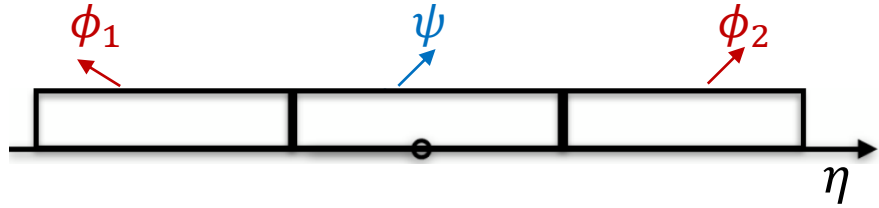
# Reference Flow(Two Particle Correlation v1) less event



$$\langle e^{i(\phi_1 - \phi_2)} \rangle = c\{11\} = v_1^2$$



# Reference Flow(Particle Correlation v2)



$$\langle\langle e^{2i(\phi_1 - \phi_2)} \rangle\rangle = c_2\{2\} = v_2^2$$



$$\langle\langle 4 \rangle\rangle_{|\Delta\eta|} = \langle\langle \cos n(\varphi_1 + \varphi_2 - \varphi_3 - \varphi_4) \rangle\rangle$$

$$\langle\langle 4 \rangle\rangle_{|\Delta\eta|} = \langle\langle \cos n(\varphi_1 + \varphi_2 - \varphi_3 - \varphi_4) \rangle\rangle$$

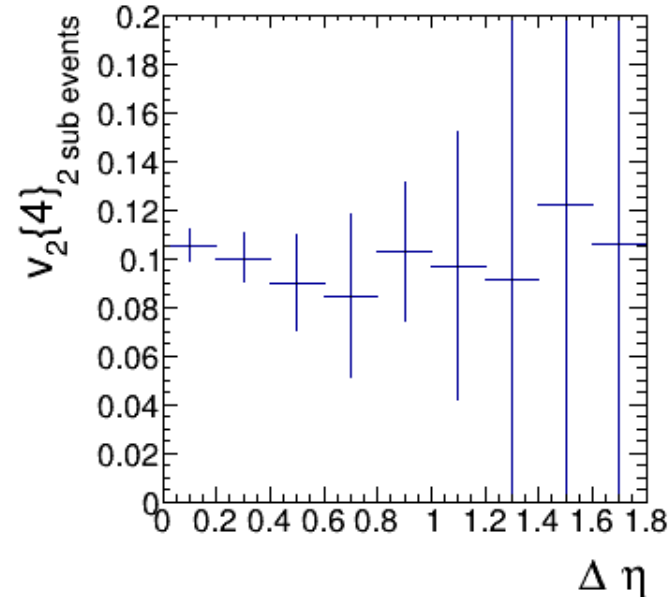
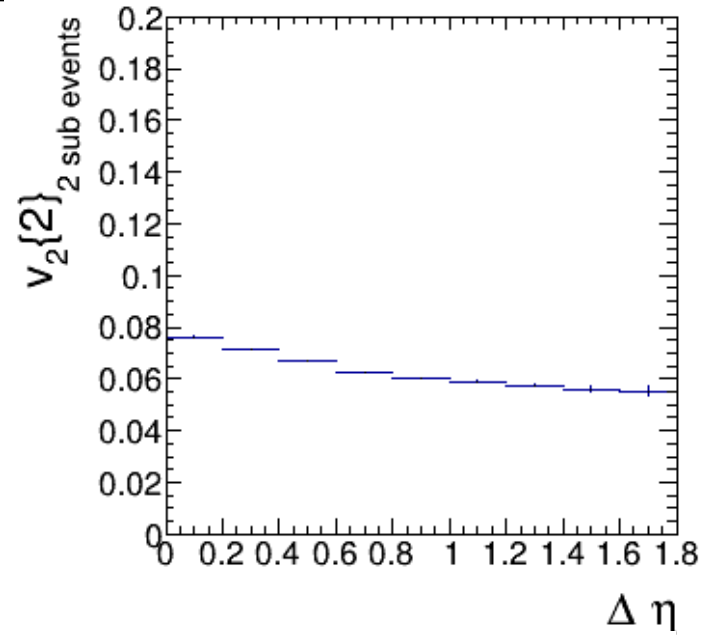
$$\langle\langle 2 \rangle\rangle_{|\Delta\eta|}^2 = \langle\langle \cos n(\varphi_2 - \varphi_3) \rangle\rangle \langle\langle \cos n(\varphi_1 - \varphi_4) \rangle\rangle$$

$$\langle\langle 2 \rangle\rangle_{|\Delta\eta|}^2 = \langle\langle \cos n(\varphi_1 - \varphi_3) \rangle\rangle \langle\langle \cos n(\varphi_2 - \varphi_4) \rangle\rangle$$

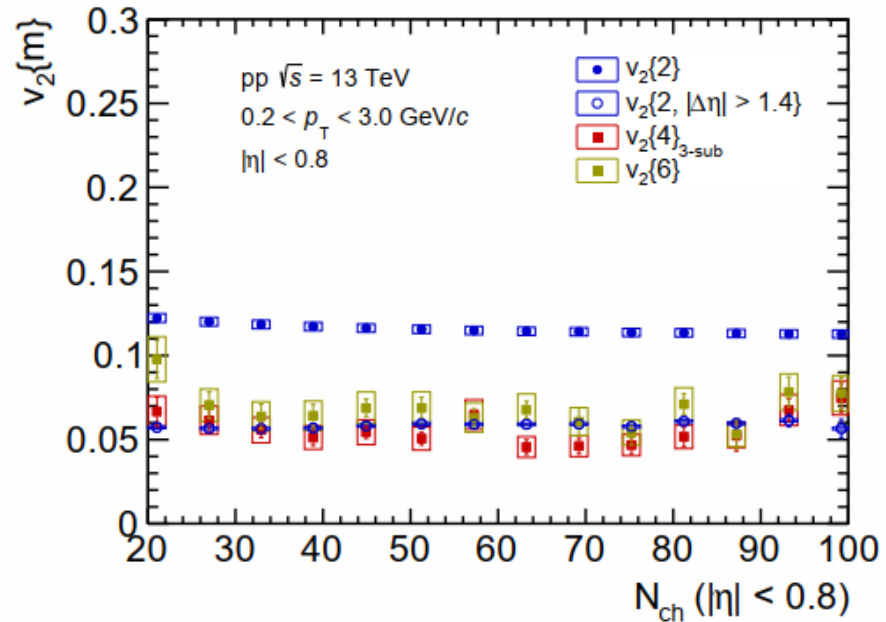
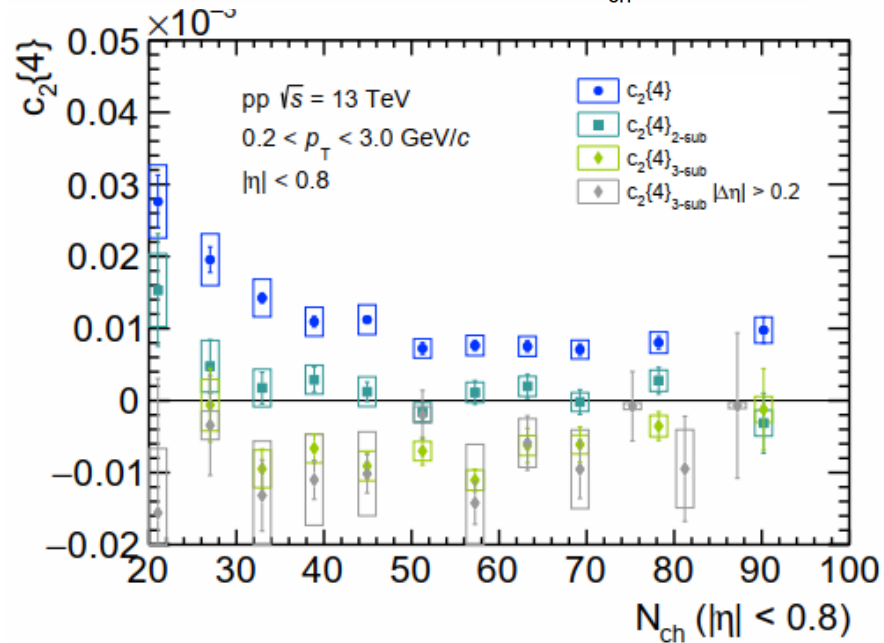
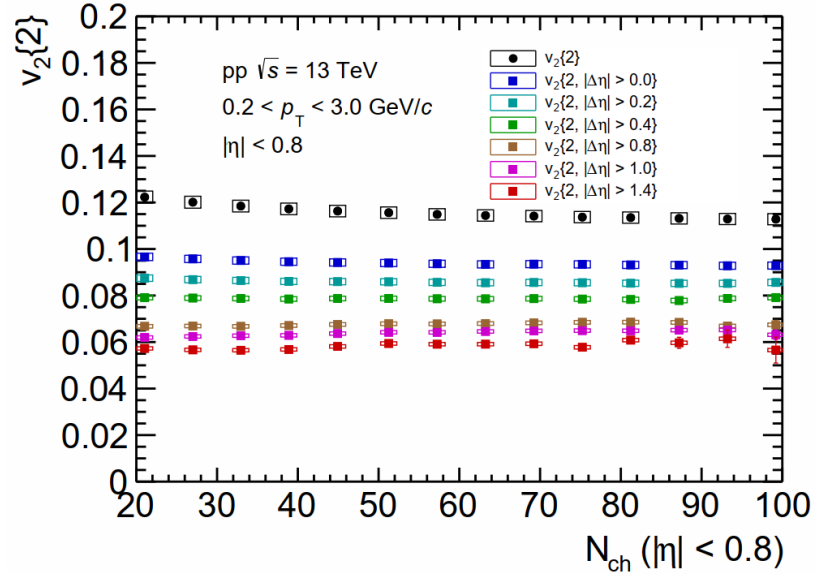
$$c_n\{4\}_{|\Delta\eta|} = \langle\langle 4 \rangle\rangle_{|\Delta\eta|} - 2 \cdot \langle\langle 2 \rangle\rangle_{|\Delta\eta|}^2$$

Auto-correlation Removed

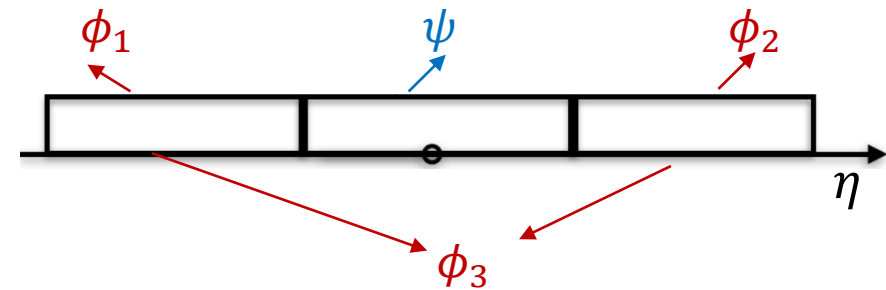
$$v_n\{2\} = \sqrt{c_n\{2\}} \quad v_n\{4\} = \sqrt[4]{-c_n\{4\}}$$



# From Run2 13TeV pp Analysis Notes(For charged particle)



# $J/\psi$ Flow

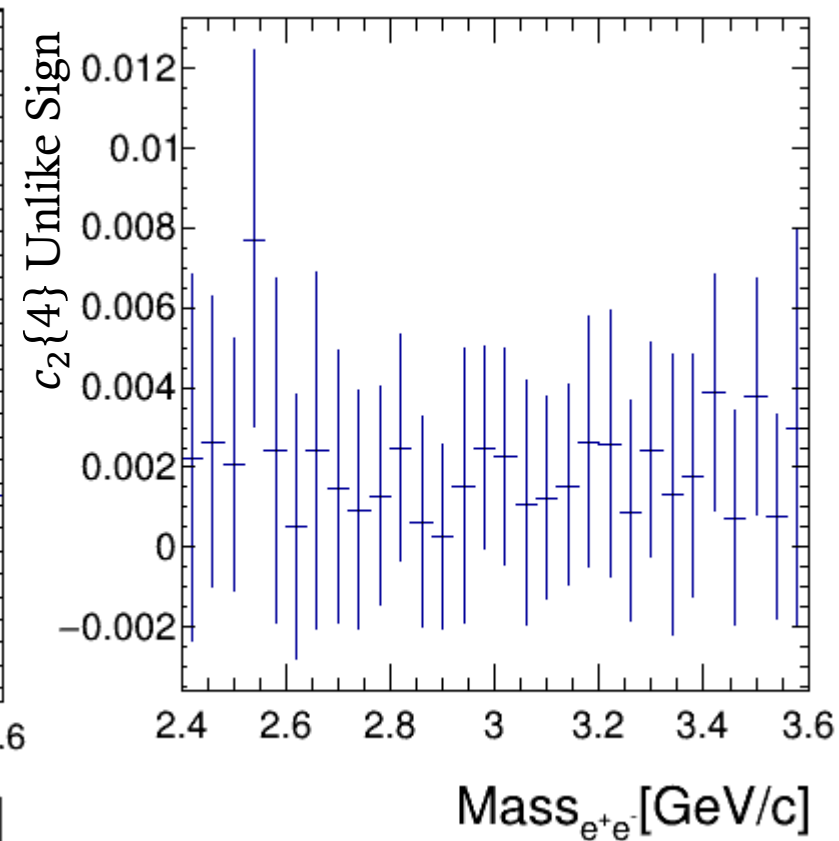
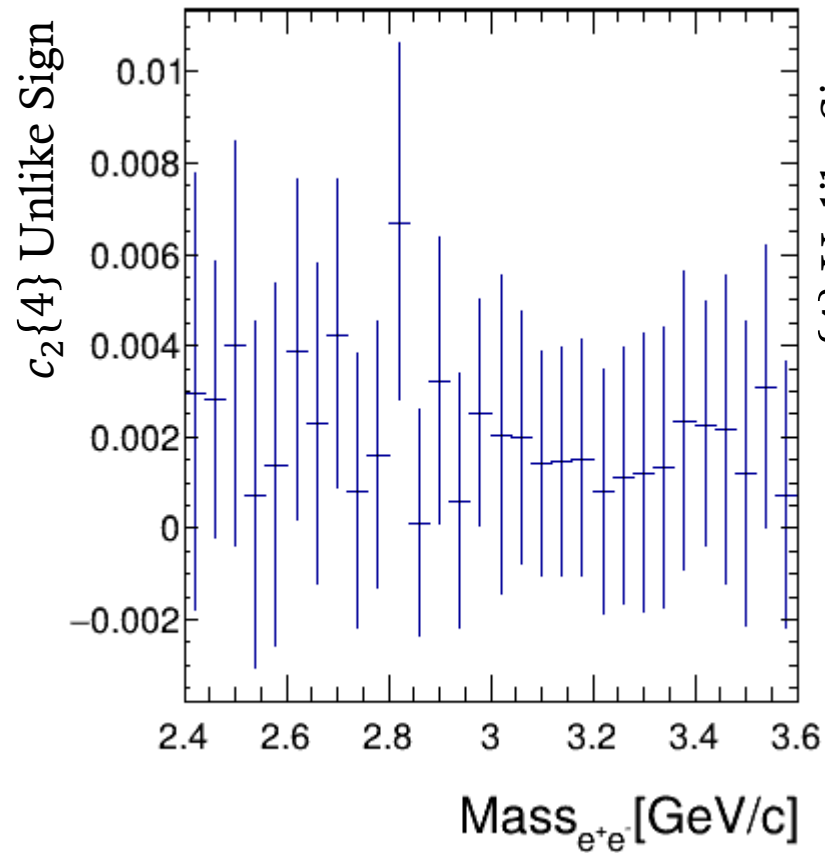


$$\langle\langle e^{2i(\psi - \phi_1 - \phi_2 + \phi_3)} \rangle\rangle$$

auto-correlation Removed

$$\begin{aligned} & \langle\langle e^{2i(\psi - \phi_1 - \phi_2 + \phi_3)} \rangle\rangle \\ & - \langle\langle e^{2i(\psi - \phi_2)} \rangle\rangle \langle\langle e^{2i(\phi_3 - \phi_1)} \rangle\rangle \\ & - \langle\langle e^{2i(\psi - \phi_1)} \rangle\rangle \langle\langle e^{2i(\phi_3 - \phi_2)} \rangle\rangle \\ & = c_2\{4\} = v_2' v_2^3 \end{aligned}$$

$\eta$  width = 1,  $p_T < 1$  GeV/c



$$v_2(m_{\ell\ell}) = v_2^{\text{sig}} \alpha(m_{\ell\ell}) + v_2^{\text{bkg}}(m_{\ell\ell}) [1 - \alpha(m_{\ell\ell})]$$

Next step: use the formula above to fit  $v_2 J/\psi$